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Citations

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April 2026 Newsletter Chart Deck

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415-352-1100 | 208-957-6922

**Q1'2026 – Benchmark Returns and Key
Interest Rate Figures**

MARKET UPDATE



Asset Class Snapshot 3/31/26

Asset Class	YTD Return
U.S. Real Estate	1.49%
U.S. Bond	-0.05%
Global Stock Ex U.S.	-0.71%
Global Bond	-1.07%
U.S. Stock	-3.96%

Region Snapshot 3/31/26

Region	YTD Return
Latin America Stock	14.58%
Asia Pacific Stock	-0.01%
Emerging Markets	-0.17%
Global Stock Ex U.S.	-0.71%
Europe Stock	-2.82%
U.S. Stock	-3.96%

Equity Style Snapshot 3/31/26

YTD	Value	Blend	Growth
Large	3.33%	-4.77%	-10.39%
Mid	4.54%	-0.62%	-7.60%
Small	3.14%	1.91%	0.27%

MARKET UPDATE



Asset Class Summary 3/31/26

Asset Class	1 Week	1 Month	3 Month	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
U.S. Stock	-0.34%	-4.97%	-3.96%	-3.96%	18.09%	17.86%	10.87%
Global Stock Ex U.S.	-1.02%	-10.79%	-0.71%	-0.71%	24.91%	14.49%	7.02%
U.S. Bond	0.53%	-1.76%	-0.05%	-0.05%	4.35%	3.63%	0.31%
Global Bond	-0.09%	-3.07%	-1.07%	-1.07%	4.26%	2.59%	-1.46%
U.S. Real Estate	1.16%	-6.23%	1.49%	1.49%	1.77%	6.87%	3.67%

Region Summary 3/31/26

Region	1 Week	1 Month	3 Month	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
U.S. Stock	-0.34%	-4.97%	-3.96%	-3.96%	18.09%	17.86%	10.87%
Global Stock Ex U.S.	-1.02%	-10.79%	-0.71%	-0.71%	24.91%	14.49%	7.02%
Emerging Markets	-3.17%	-13.06%	-0.17%	-0.17%	29.55%	14.84%	3.69%
Europe Stock	0.29%	-9.90%	-2.82%	-2.82%	19.11%	13.25%	8.79%
Asia Pacific Stock	-2.98%	-13.00%	-0.01%	-0.01%	26.88%	14.26%	4.49%
Latin America Stock	3.63%	-4.30%	14.58%	14.58%	57.38%	18.58%	12.88%

Equity Style Summary 3/31/26

Region	1 Week	1 Month	3 Month	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
Large Growth	-0.90%	-5.19%	-10.39%	-10.39%	18.30%	21.19%	11.85%
Large Blend	-0.40%	-4.95%	-4.77%	-4.77%	17.68%	18.48%	11.60%
Large Value	0.20%	-4.81%	3.33%	3.33%	16.08%	15.08%	11.00%
Mid Growth	-1.43%	-7.43%	-7.60%	-7.60%	5.95%	10.52%	4.46%
Mid Blend	-0.41%	-5.82%	-0.62%	-0.62%	12.78%	12.63%	6.99%
Mid Value	0.33%	-4.62%	4.54%	4.54%	17.27%	13.77%	8.91%
Small Growth	-0.99%	-5.49%	0.27%	0.27%	20.70%	12.41%	2.53%
Small Blend	-0.23%	-5.19%	1.91%	1.91%	19.72%	12.98%	5.64%
Small Value	0.33%	-4.97%	3.14%	3.14%	18.97%	13.37%	7.85%

MARKET UPDATE



Sector Snapshot 3/31/26	
Sector	YTD Return
Energy	37.90%
Materials	10.67%
Utilities	8.24%
Consumer Defensive	6.13%
Industrials	4.55%
Real Estate	1.86%
Health Care	-4.90%
Comm. Services	-5.53%
Technology	-7.58%
Consumer Cyclical	-8.56%
Financials	-9.40%

S&P 500 Sector Weights* 3/31/26	
Sector	Weight
Technology	33.91%
Financials	12.31%
Comm. Services	10.57%
Consumer Cyclical	9.89%
Health Care	9.33%
Industrials	8.51%
Consumer Defensive	5.23%
Energy	3.86%
Utilities	2.52%
Real Estate	1.97%
Materials	1.90%

Sector Summary 3/31/26							
Sector	1 Week	1 Month	3 Month	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
Cyclical							
Consumer Cyclical	-0.64%	-6.56%	-8.56%	-8.56%	11.24%	14.30%	6.19%
Financials	0.18%	-3.52%	-9.40%	-9.40%	0.64%	17.24%	9.60%
Materials	3.14%	-6.03%	10.67%	10.67%	18.49%	9.52%	6.97%
Real Estate	1.34%	-6.24%	1.86%	1.86%	0.93%	6.58%	4.04%
Sensitive							
Comm. Services	-0.24%	-5.79%	-5.53%	-5.53%	16.36%	25.48%	9.72%
Energy	0.69%	10.26%	37.90%	37.90%	35.32%	17.70%	24.58%
Industrials	-1.38%	-8.45%	4.55%	4.55%	25.04%	18.67%	12.13%
Technology	-2.39%	-4.11%	-7.58%	-7.58%	29.46%	21.57%	15.76%
Defensive							
Consumer Defensive	1.07%	-8.41%	6.13%	6.13%	3.16%	5.98%	6.47%
Health Care	1.26%	-8.11%	-4.90%	-4.90%	2.20%	5.98%	6.36%
Utilities	1.77%	-3.19%	8.24%	8.24%	19.68%	14.11%	10.76%

MARKET UPDATE



Key Interest Rates

Name	As of	Last Month**	1 Month Ago	1 Mo. % Change	1 Year Ago	1 Year % Change	Freq.
1 Month Treasury	3/31/26	3.74%	3.74%	▲ 0.0%	4.38%	▼ -14.6%	Daily
2 Year Treasury	3/31/26	3.79%	3.38%	▲ 12.1%	3.89%	▼ -2.6%	Daily
10 Year Treasury	3/31/26	4.30%	3.97%	▲ 8.3%	4.23%	▲ 1.7%	Daily
30 Year Mortgage	3/26/26	6.38%	5.98%	▲ 6.7%	6.67%	▼ -4.3%	Weekly
US Corporate AAA	3/31/26	4.95%	4.63%	▲ 6.9%	4.71%	▲ 5.1%	Daily
US Corporate BBB	3/31/26	5.36%	4.92%	▲ 8.9%	5.38%	▼ -0.4%	Daily
US Corporate CCC	3/31/26	13.86%	13.00%	▲ 6.6%	13.21%	▲ 4.9%	Daily
Effective Federal Funds	3/31/26	3.64%	3.64%	▲ 0.0%	4.33%	▼ -15.9%	Daily

U.S. Economy

Consumer Sentiment	3/31/26	53.30	56.60	▼ -5.8%	57.00	▼ -6.5%	Monthly
Unemployment Rate	3/31/26	4.30%	4.40%	▼ -2.3%	4.20%	▲ 2.4%	Monthly
Inflation Rate	2/28/26	2.40%	2.70%	▼ -11.1%	2.80%	▼ -14.3%	Monthly
Manufacturing PMI	3/31/26	52.70	52.40	▲ 0.6%	49.00	▲ 7.6%	Monthly
Non Manufacturing PMI	3/31/26	54.00	56.10	▼ -3.7%	50.80	▲ 6.3%	Monthly
Retail Sales	2/28/26	638,224	634,830	▲ 0.5%	616,775	▲ 3.5%	Monthly
Building Permits	1/31/26	1,386	1,455	▼ -4.7%	1,460	▼ -5.1%	Monthly

Short-Term Indicators

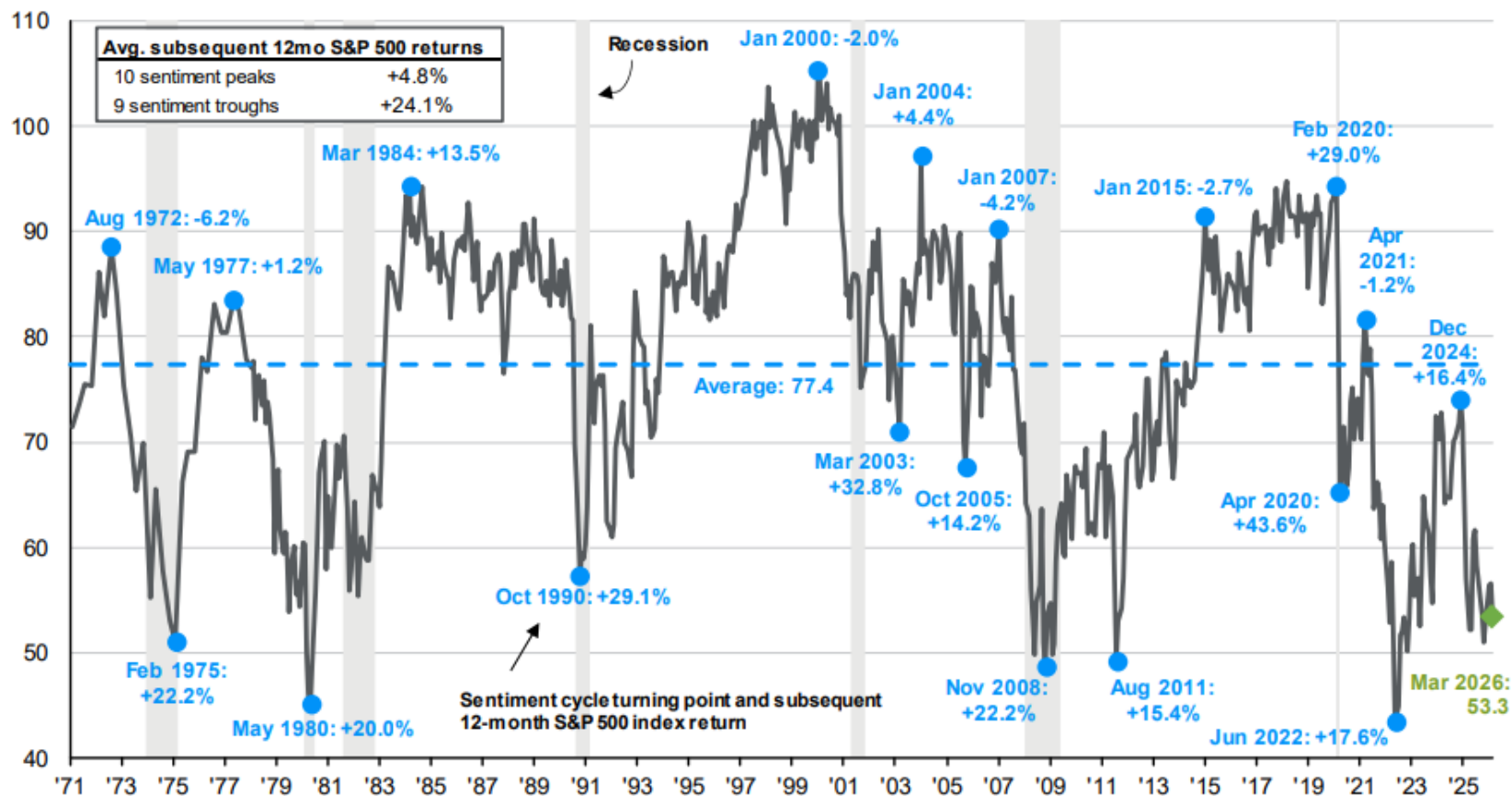
Consumer confidence and the stock market

GTM

U.S.

32

Consumer Sentiment Index* and subsequent 12-month S&P 500 returns



Source: FactSet, Standard & Poor's, University of Michigan, J.P. Morgan Asset Management.

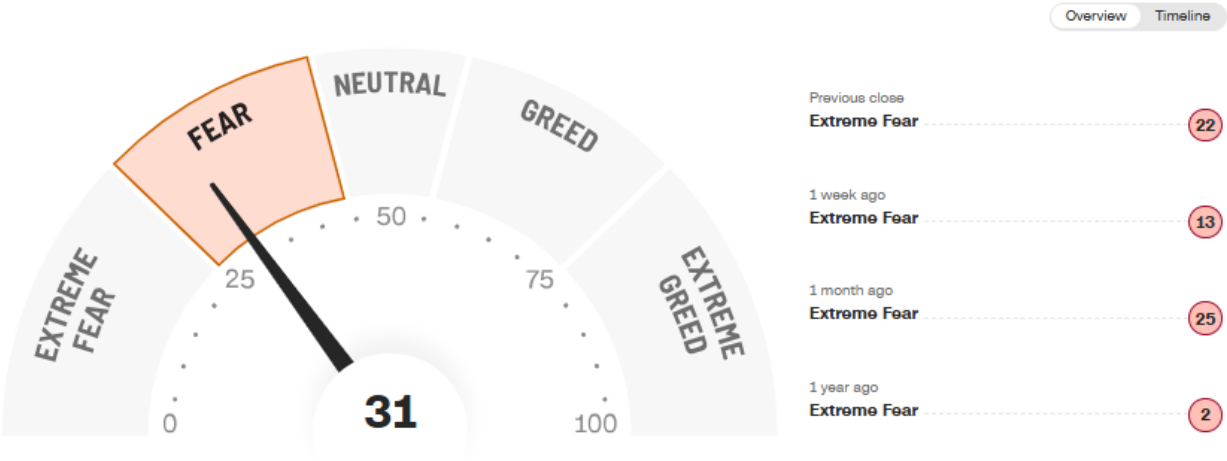
Peak is defined as the highest index value before a series of lower lows, while a trough is defined as the lowest index value before a series of higher highs. Subsequent 12-month S&P 500 returns are price returns only starting from the end of the month and excluding dividends. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. *Data prior to August 2024 adjusted by J.P. Morgan Asset Management to account for methodological changes by the University of Michigan.

Guide to the Markets – U.S. Data are as of March 31, 2026.

J.P.Morgan
ASSET MANAGEMENT

Fear & Greed Index

What emotion is driving the market now?
[Learn more about the index](#)



Last updated Apr 8 at 4:13:13 PM ET



Recession Risk

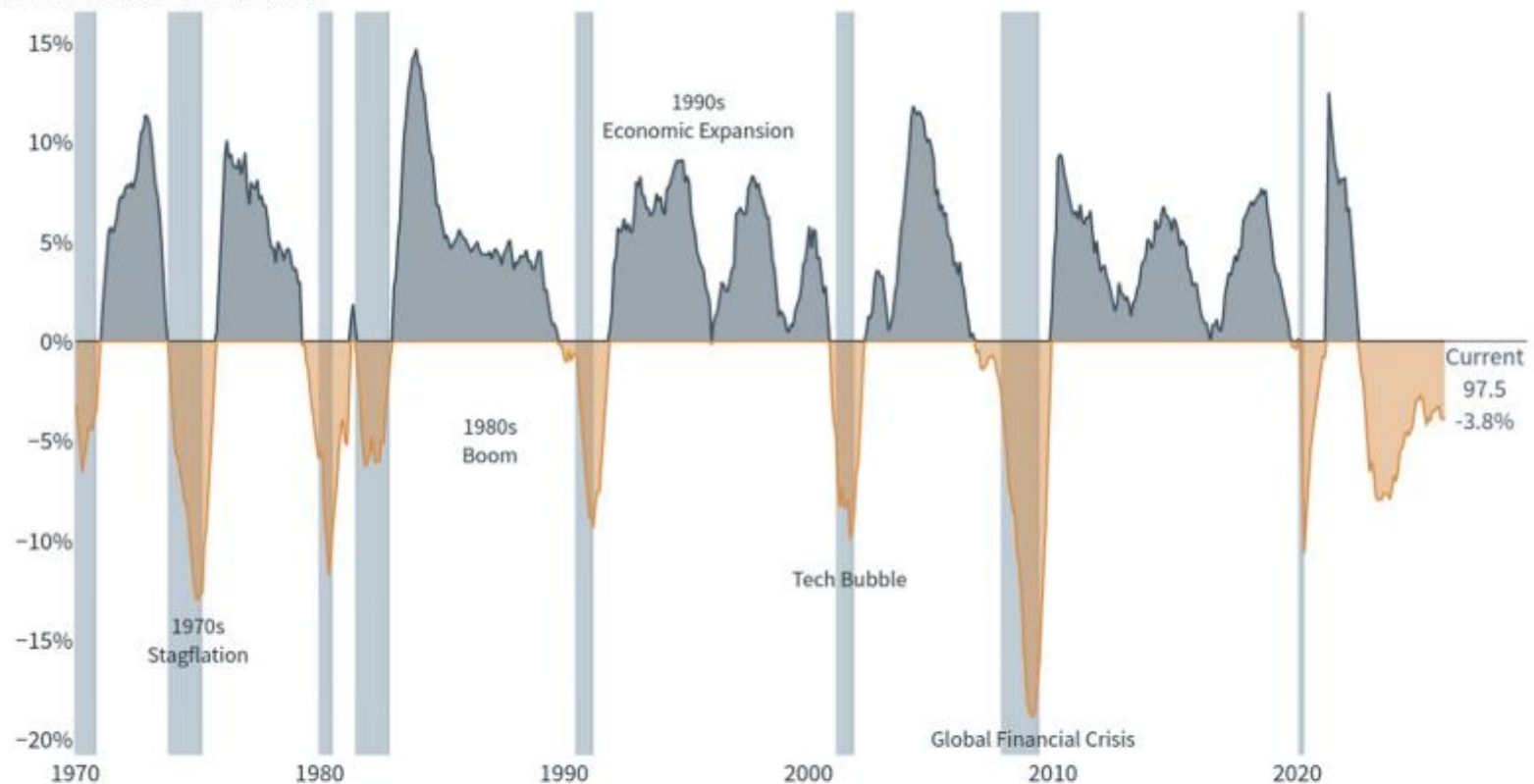
U.S. Recession Risk Indicators

		March 31, 2026	December 31, 2025	September 30, 2025
Consumer	Housing Permits	—	●	●
	Job Sentiment	✗	✗	✗
	Jobless Claims	↑	↑	↑
	Retail Sales	↑	↑	↑
	Wage Growth	↑	↑	↑
Business Activity	Commodities	↑	↑	↑
	ISM New Orders	↑	✗	●
	Profit Margins	●	●	●
	Truck Shipments	↑	↑	↑
Financial	Credit Spreads	↑	↑	↑
	Money Supply	↑	↑	↑
	Yield Curve	↑	↑	●
Overall Signal		↑	↑	↑

Leading Economic Indicators

Conference Board LEI year-over-year percent change

Recessions are shaded



Latest data point is Jan 2026

Sources: Clearnomics,
Conference Board,
NBER, LSEG

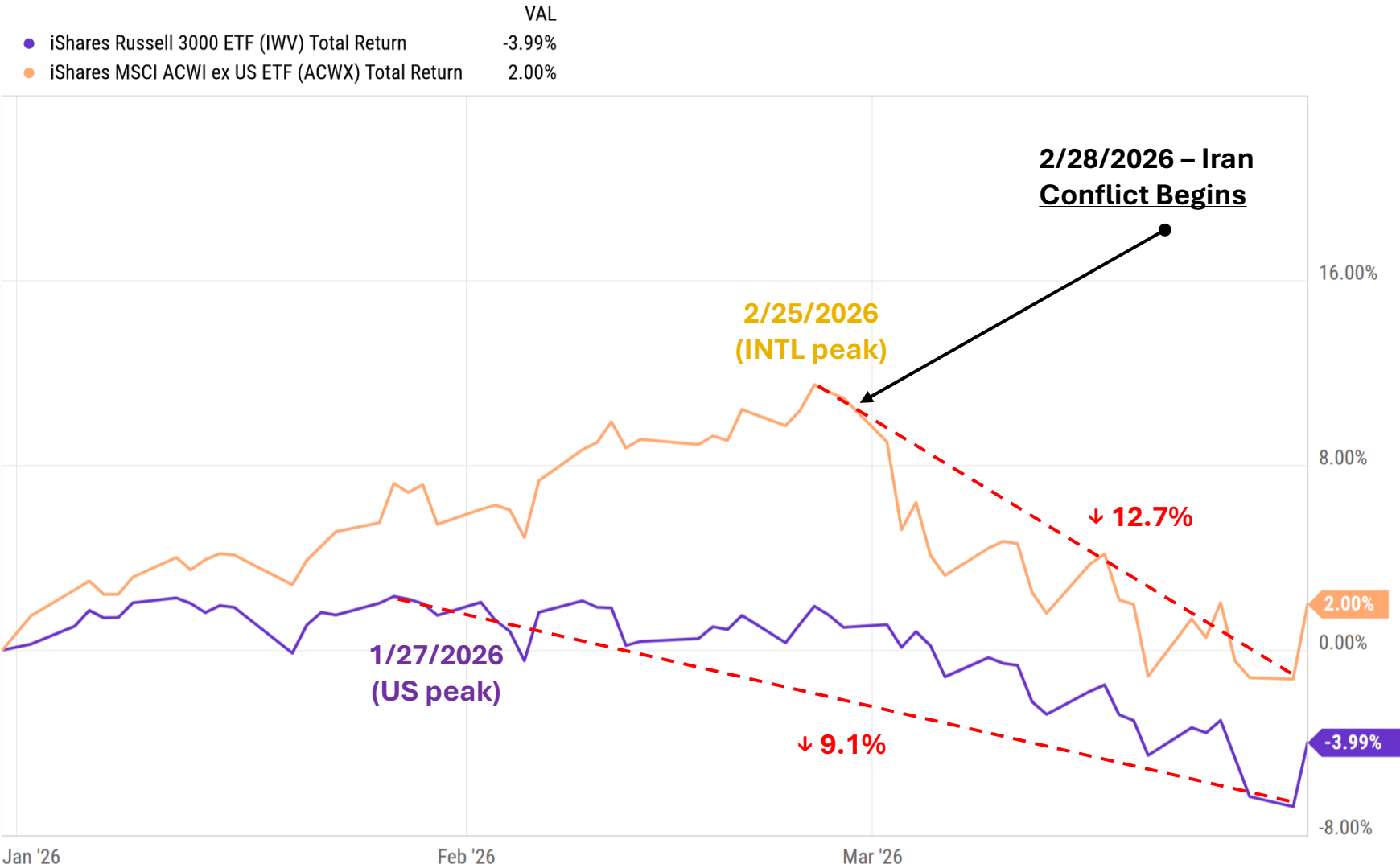
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**The Recent Pull Back and Data on Prior
Stock Market Sell-Offs**

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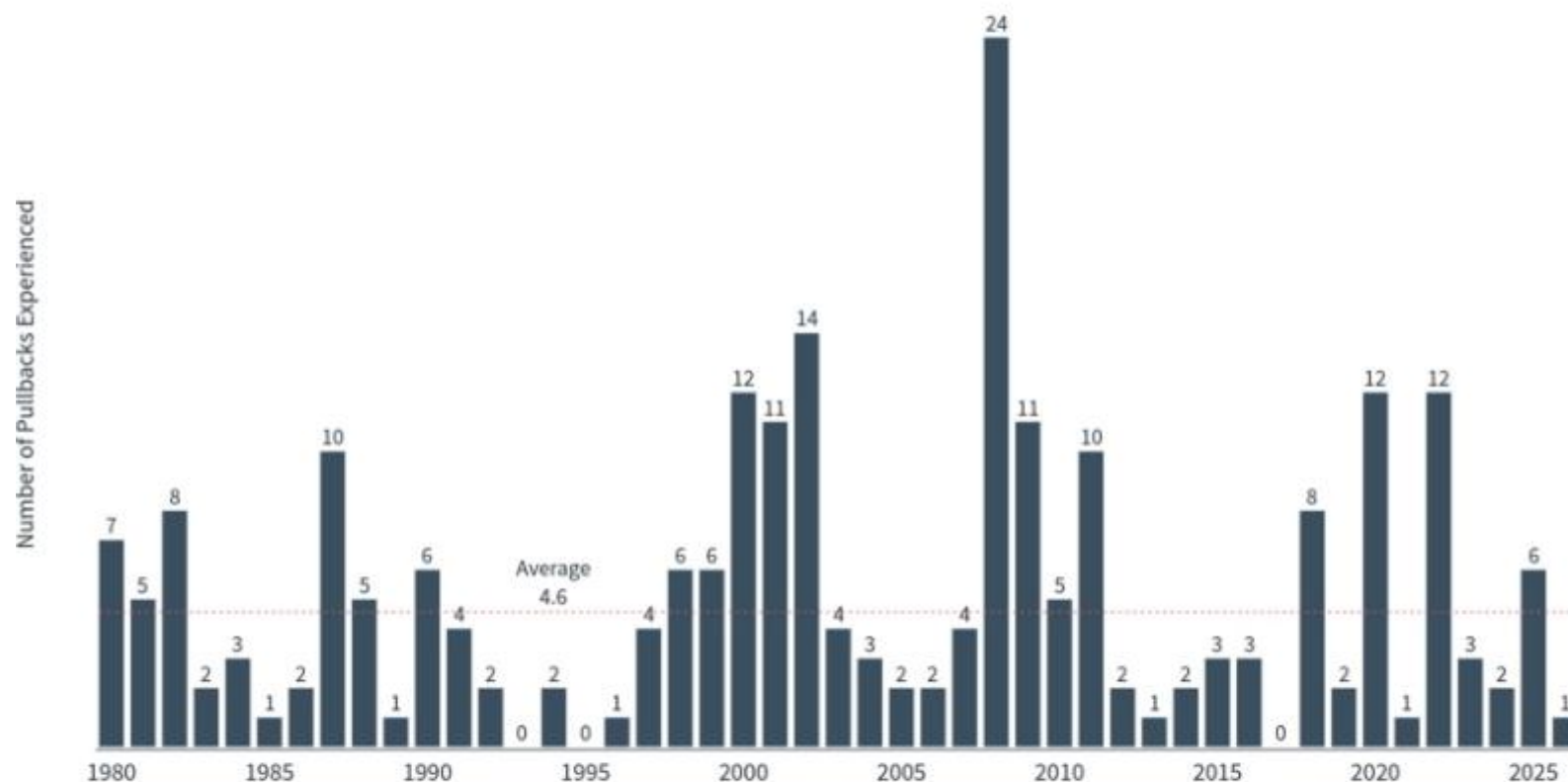
**How Bonds Protect Investors, Especially
Those In, Or Approaching Retirement**

Current Year Drawdown US/INTL Stocks



Stock Market Pullbacks

The number of 5% S&P 500 pullbacks experienced by investors each year



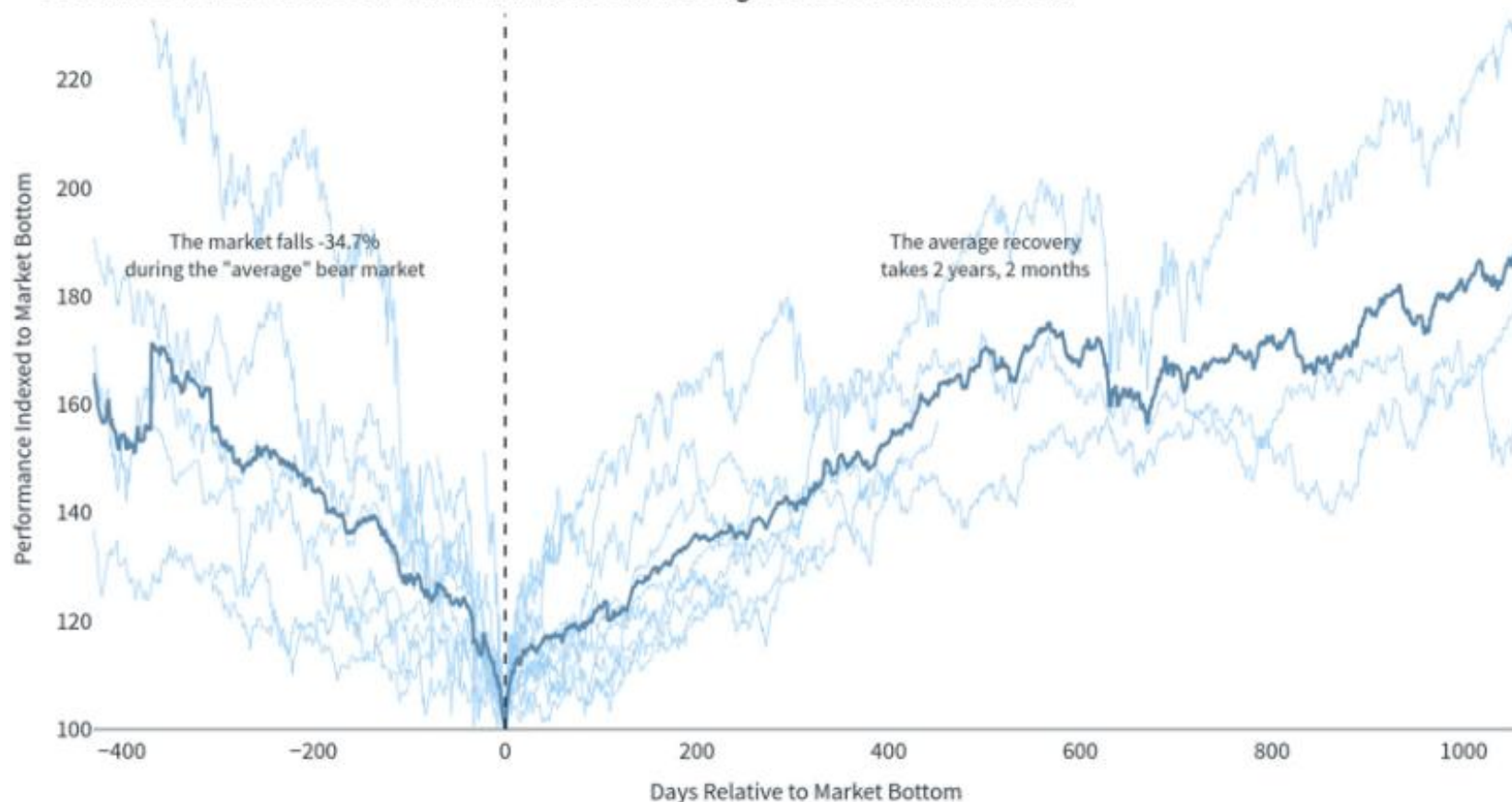
Latest data point is Apr 7, 2026

Sources: Clearnomics, Standard & Poor's

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Bear Markets and Recoveries

S&P 500 total returns since World War II. Bear markets are peak-to-trough declines of 20% or worse. The bold line is an average across bear markets.



The Stock Market After Peak Valuations

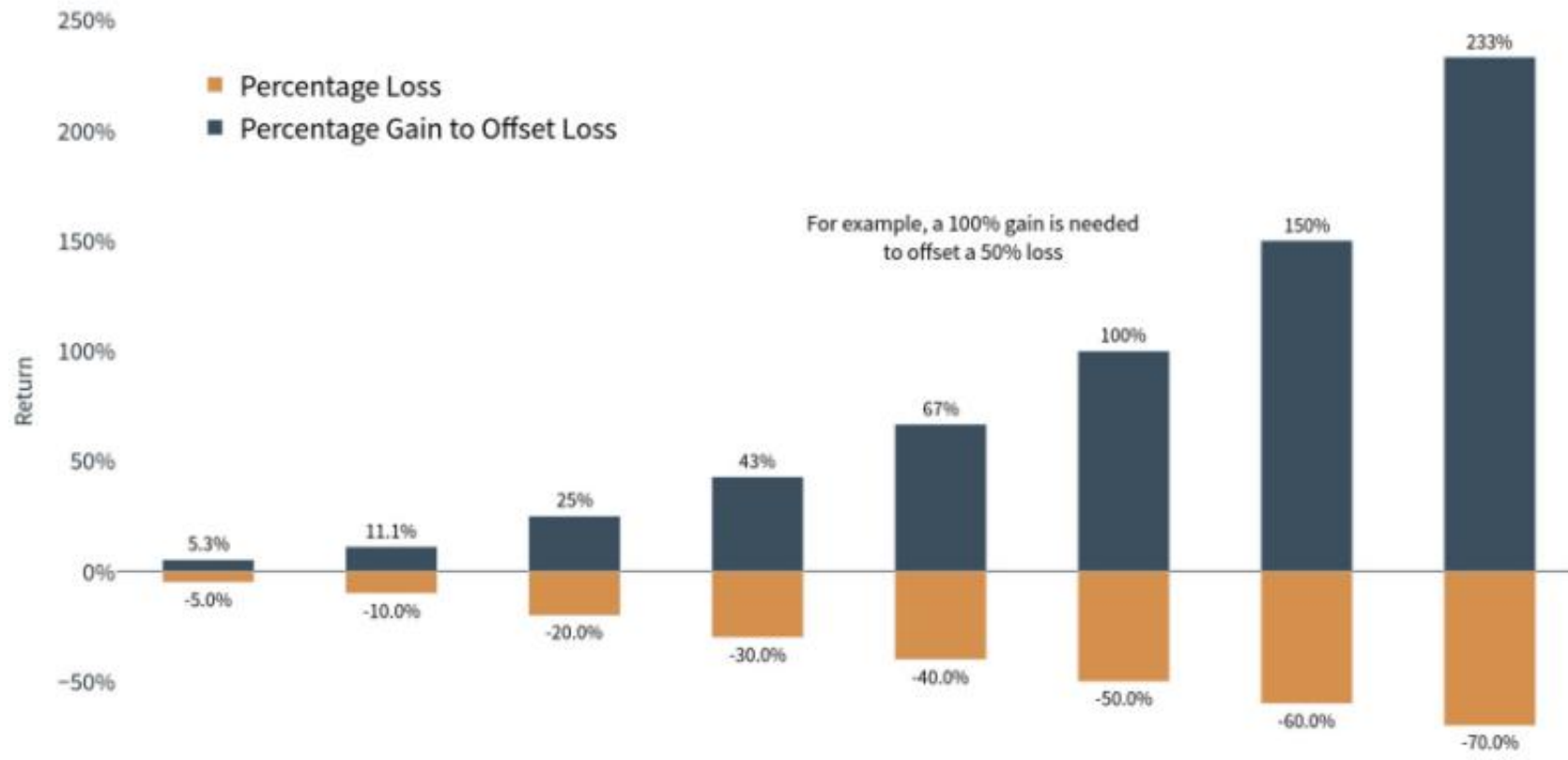
S&P 500 price index from tech bubble valuation peak to 2012 market recovery



Latest data point is Dec 31, 2012

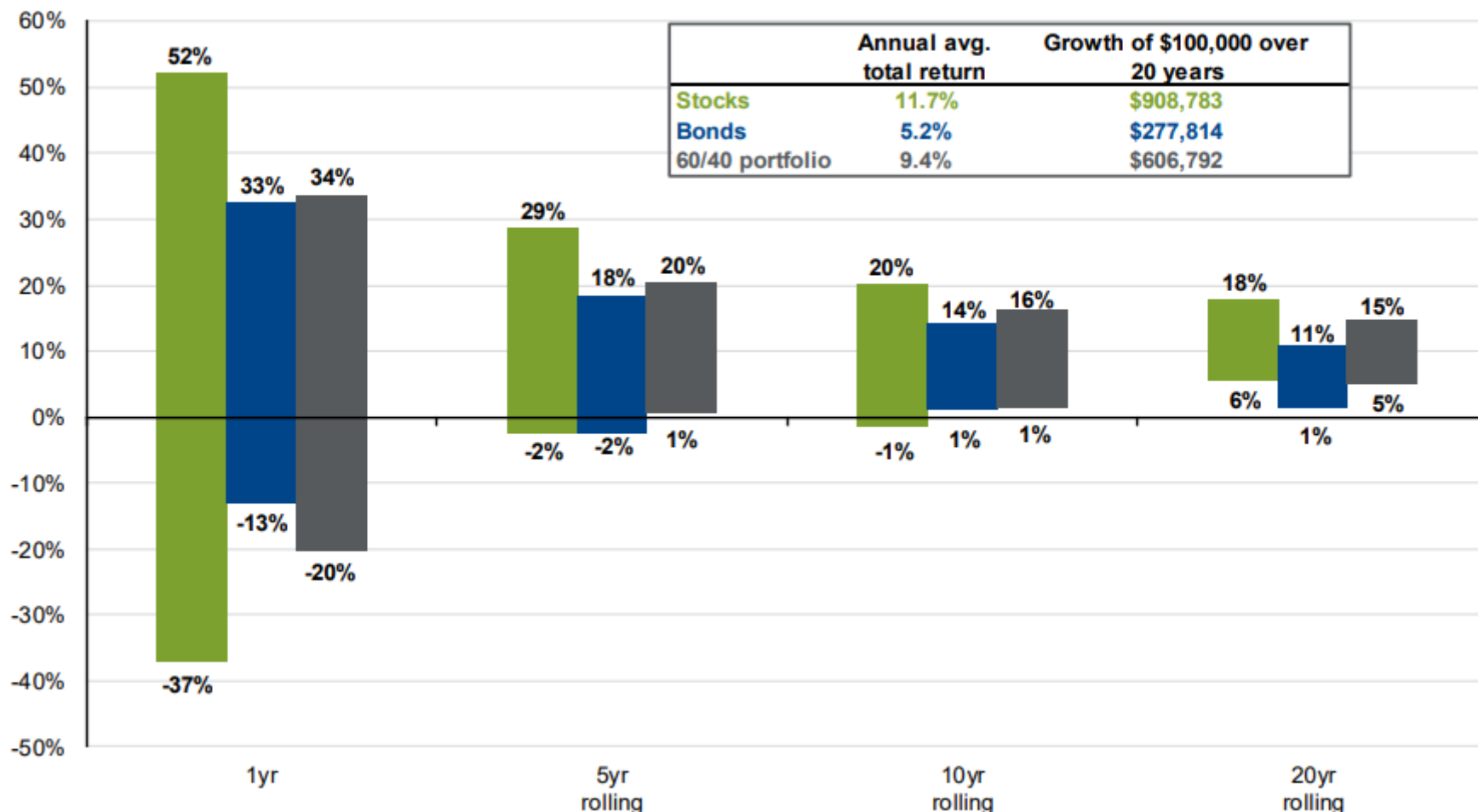
Breakeven Returns

The percentage gain required to offset a percentage loss



Range of stock, bond and blended total returns

Annual total returns, 1950 - 2025



Source: Bloomberg, FactSet, Federal Reserve, Standard & Poor's, Strategas/Ibbotson, J.P. Morgan Asset Management. Returns shown are based on calendar year returns from 1950 to 2025. Stocks: S&P 500; Bonds: Strategas/Ibbotson for periods prior to 1976 and the Bloomberg U.S. Aggregate thereafter. Growth of \$100,000 is based on annual average total returns from 1950 to 2025. Guide to the Markets – U.S. Data as of March 31, 2026.

Diversification and the frequency of positive returns

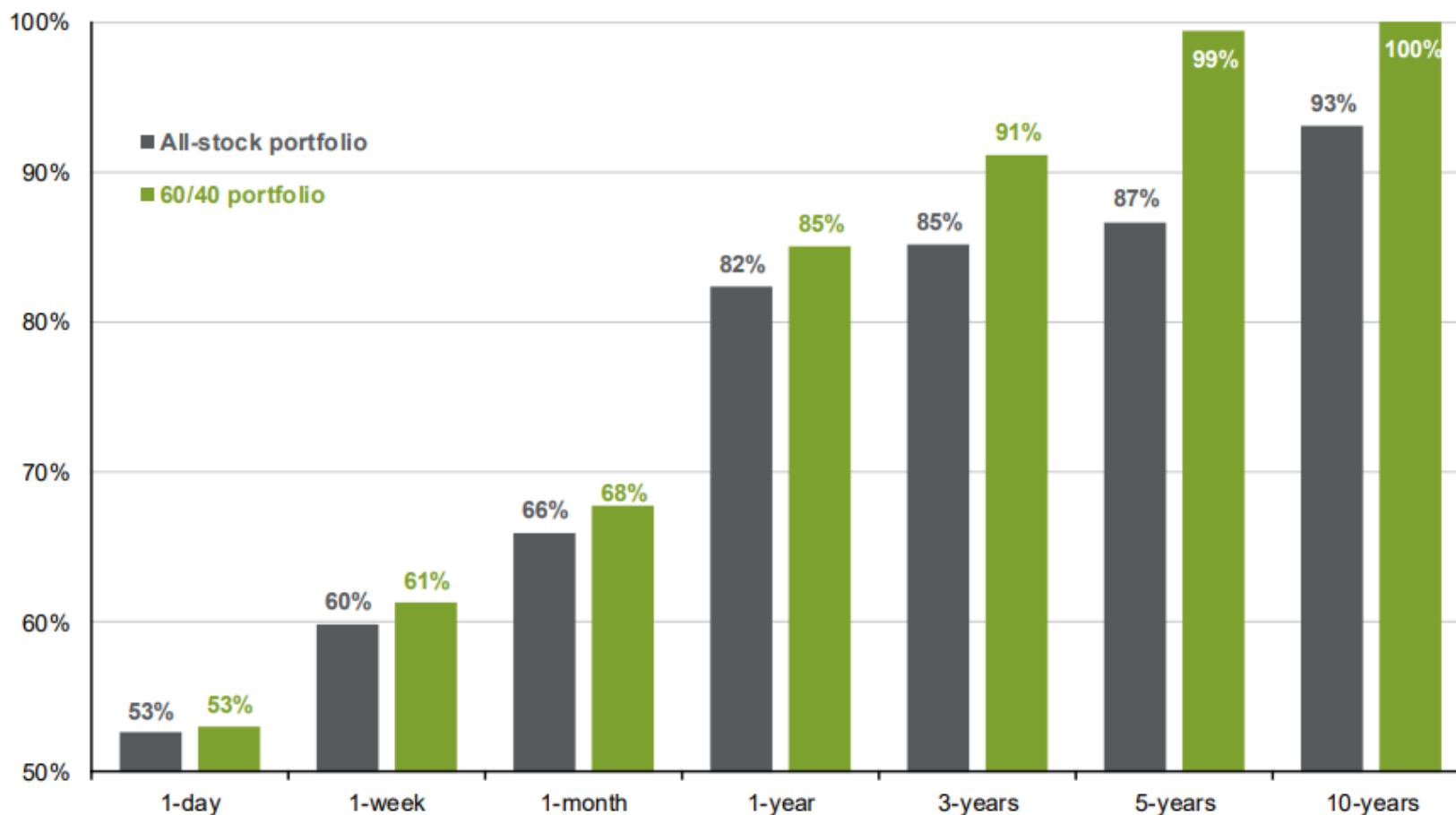
GTM

U.S.

62

Frequency of positive returns across timeframes

Rolling total daily returns, Jan 1, 1989 - Dec 31, 2025



Source: Bloomberg, FactSet, Standard & Poor's, J.P. Morgan Asset Management.
Guide to the Markets – U.S. Data are as of March 31, 2026.

J.P.Morgan
ASSET MANAGEMENT

Valuations

Stock Market Price-to-Earnings Ratio

S&P 500 forward P/E ratio using earnings estimates over the next twelve months



Latest data point is Mar 31, 2026

Sources: Clearnomics,
LSEG

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Developed Market Valuations

MSCI EAFE Index (USD) P/E Ratio



Latest data point is Apr 3, 2026

Sources: Cleonomics, MSCI,
LSEG

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Emerging Market Valuations

MSCI EM Index Forward P/E Ratio



Latest data point is Apr 3, 2026

Sources: Clearnomics, MSCI,
LSEG

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Global PEG Ratios

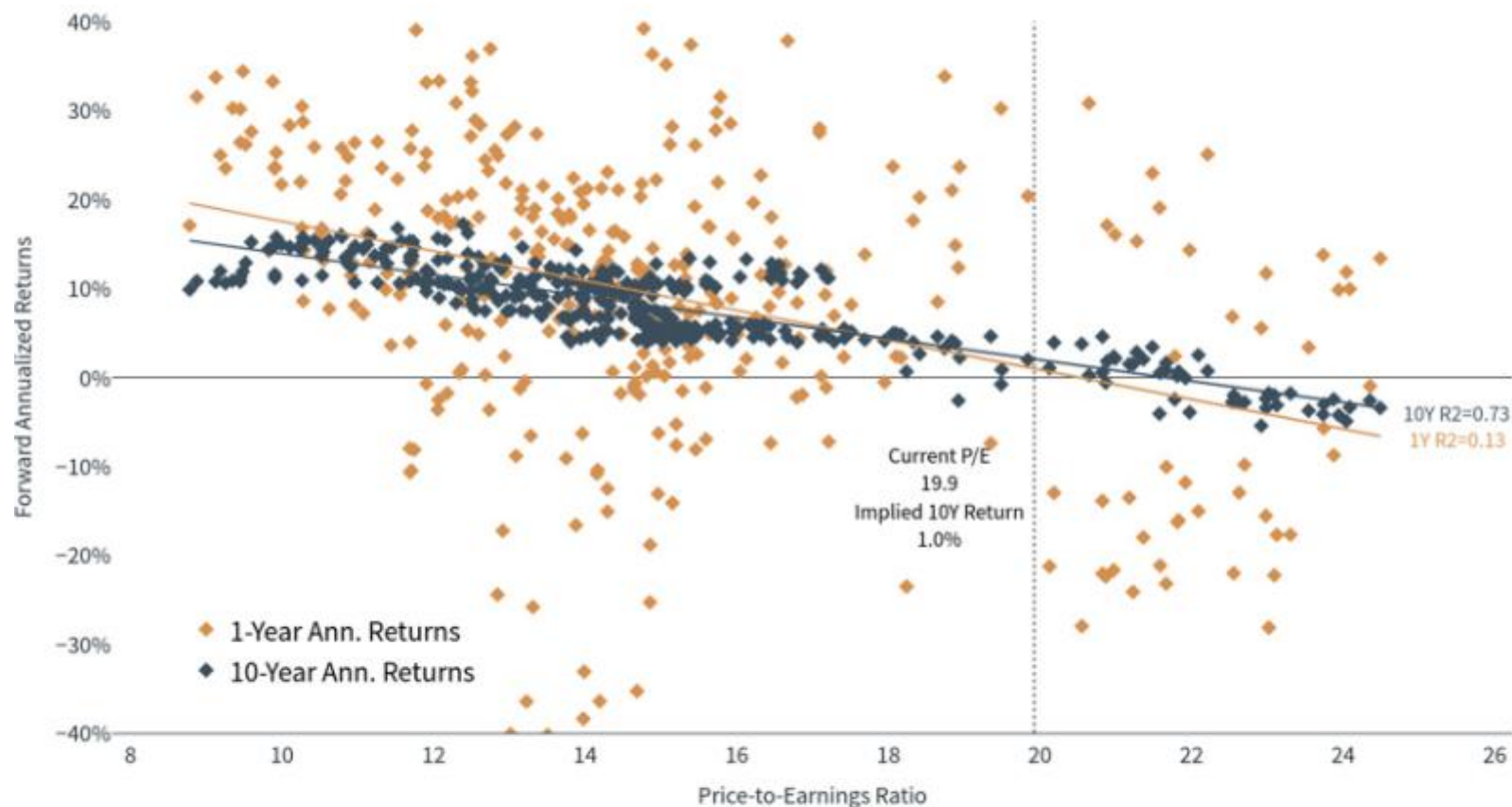
S&P 500, MSCI EAFE, and MSCI EM. P/E and EPS growth over next 18 months



Latest data point is Mar 31, 2026

Valuations and Forward Returns

S&P 500 forward P/E ratio and subsequent annualized returns since 1985



Latest data point is Apr 3, 2026

S&P 500 Earnings Growth Rate

Trailing 12 month earnings per share



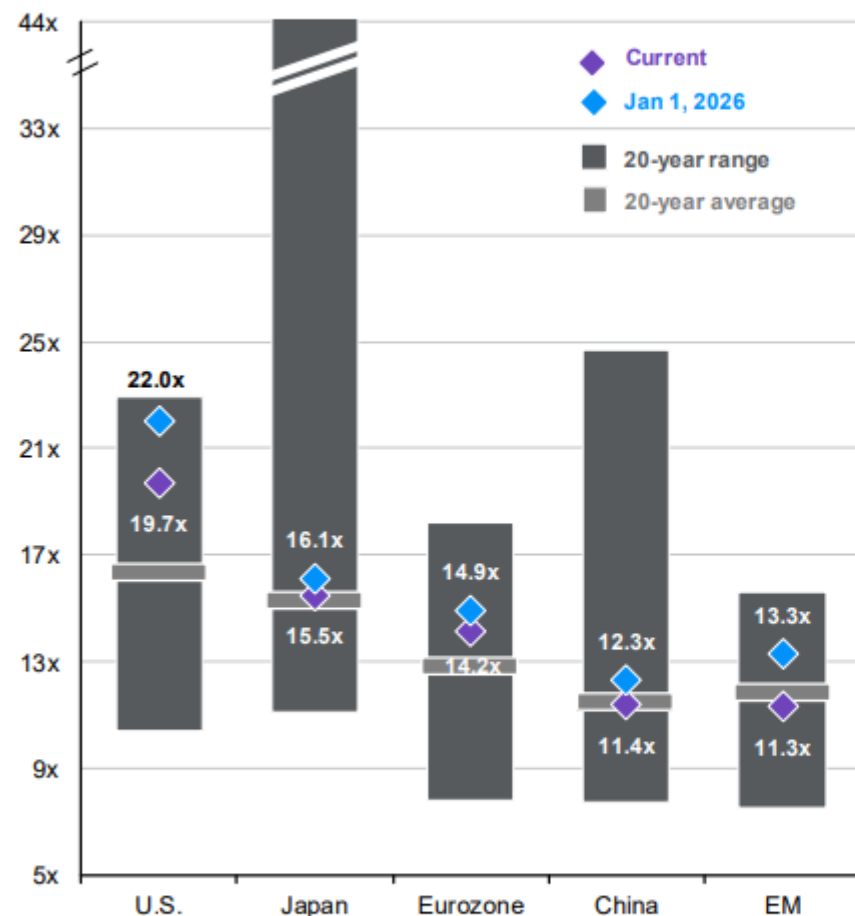
Latest data point is Mar 31, 2026

Sources: Clearnomics,
LSEG

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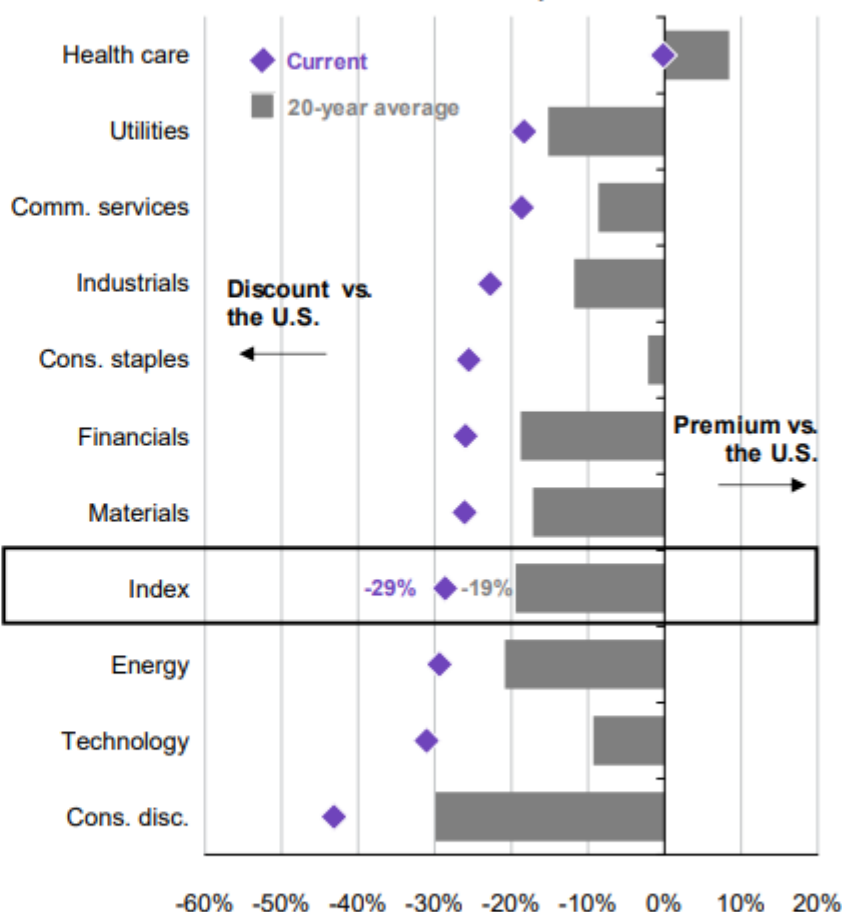
Valuations by region/country

Forward P/E ratio



Relative valuations by sector

Forward P/E ratio, MSCI ACWI ex-U.S. divided by S&P 500

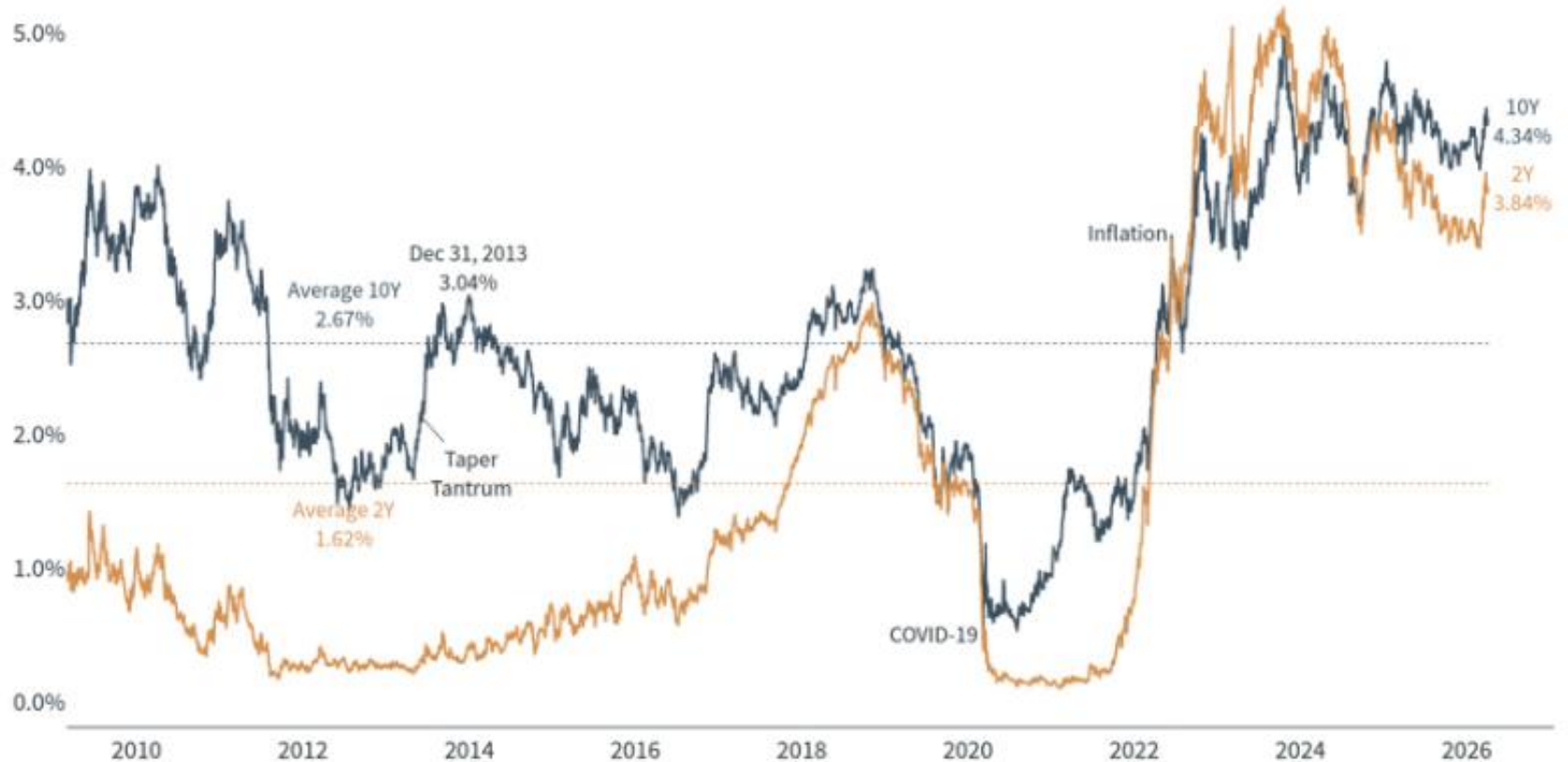


Source: FactSet, MSCI, Standard & Poor's, J.P. Morgan Asset Management.
 Countries are represented by their respective MSCI country index except for the U.S., which is represented by the S&P 500.
 Guide to the Markets – U.S. Data are as of March 31, 2026.

Bonds & Interest Rates

Interest Rates

10-year and 2-year yields since 2010



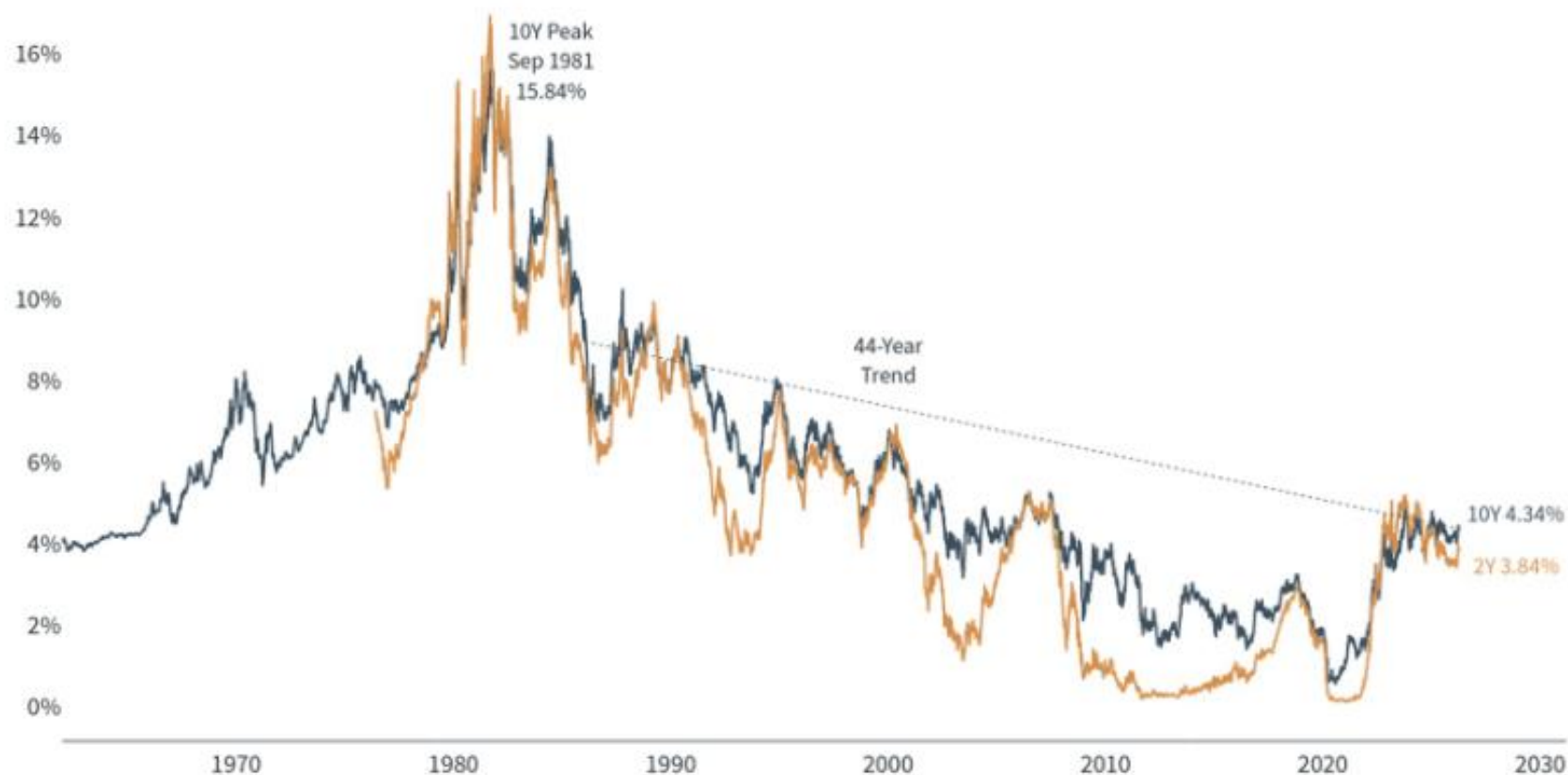
Latest data point is Apr 6, 2026

Sources: Clearnomics,
Federal Reserve

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Historical Interest Rates

10-year and 2-year yields since 1960



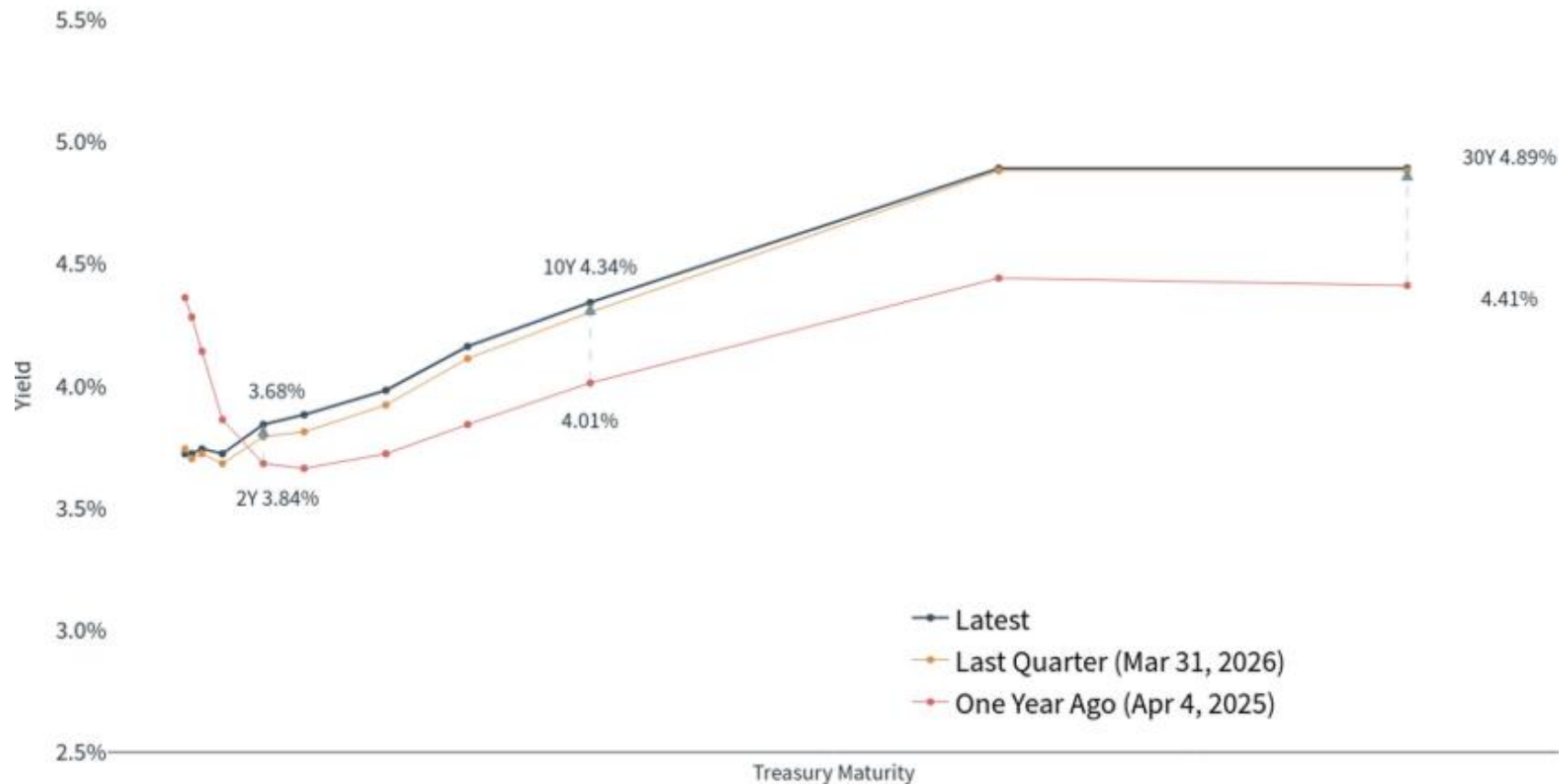
Latest data point is Apr 6, 2026

Sources: Clearnomics,
Federal Reserve

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Treasury Yield Curve

The shape of the U.S. Treasury curve last year versus today

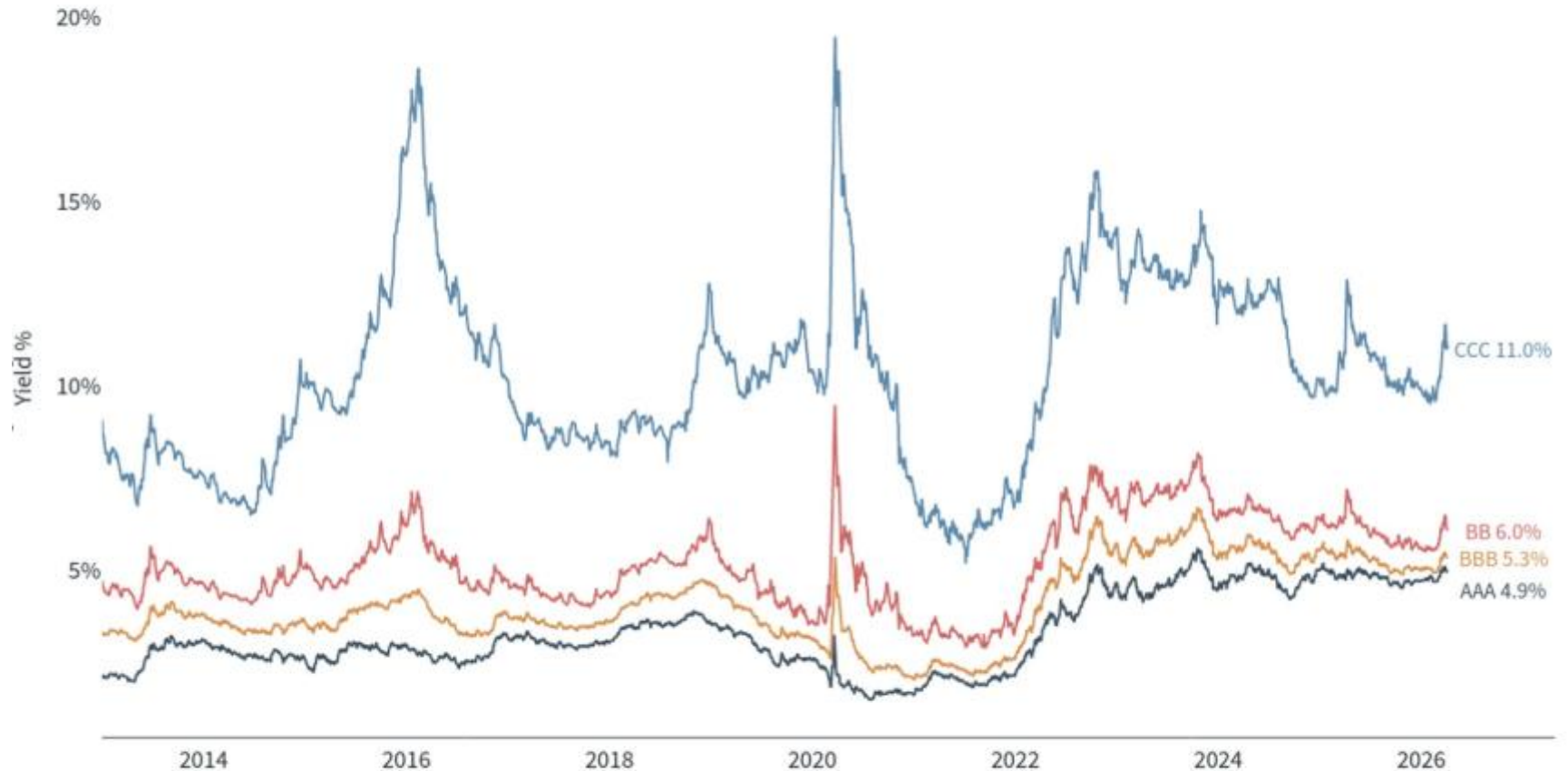


Latest data point is Apr 6, 2026

Sources: Cleareconomics,
Federal Reserve

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U.S. Corporate Bond Yields

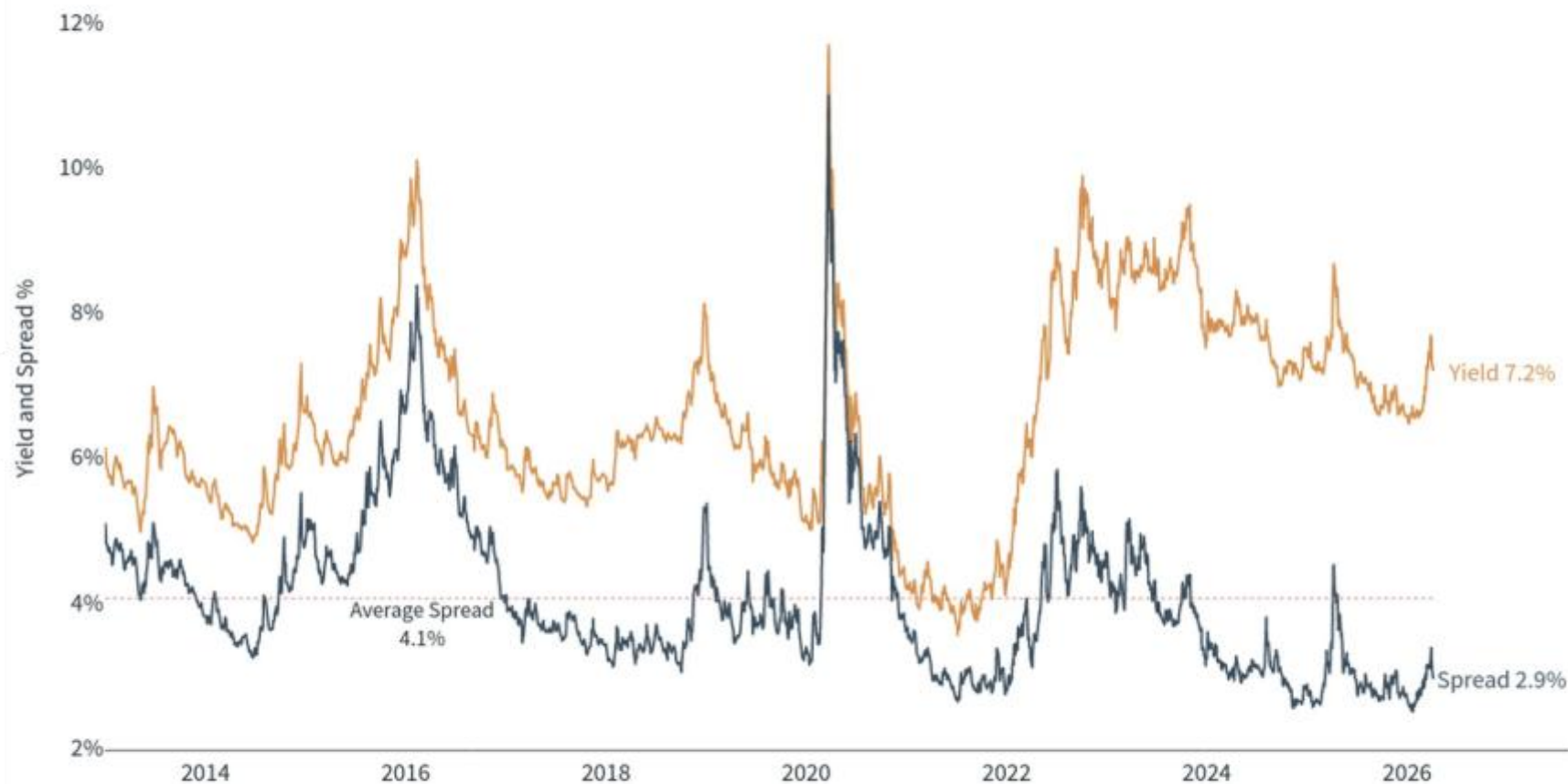


Latest data point is Apr 6, 2026

Sources: Clearnomics,
Bloomberg

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U.S. High Yield



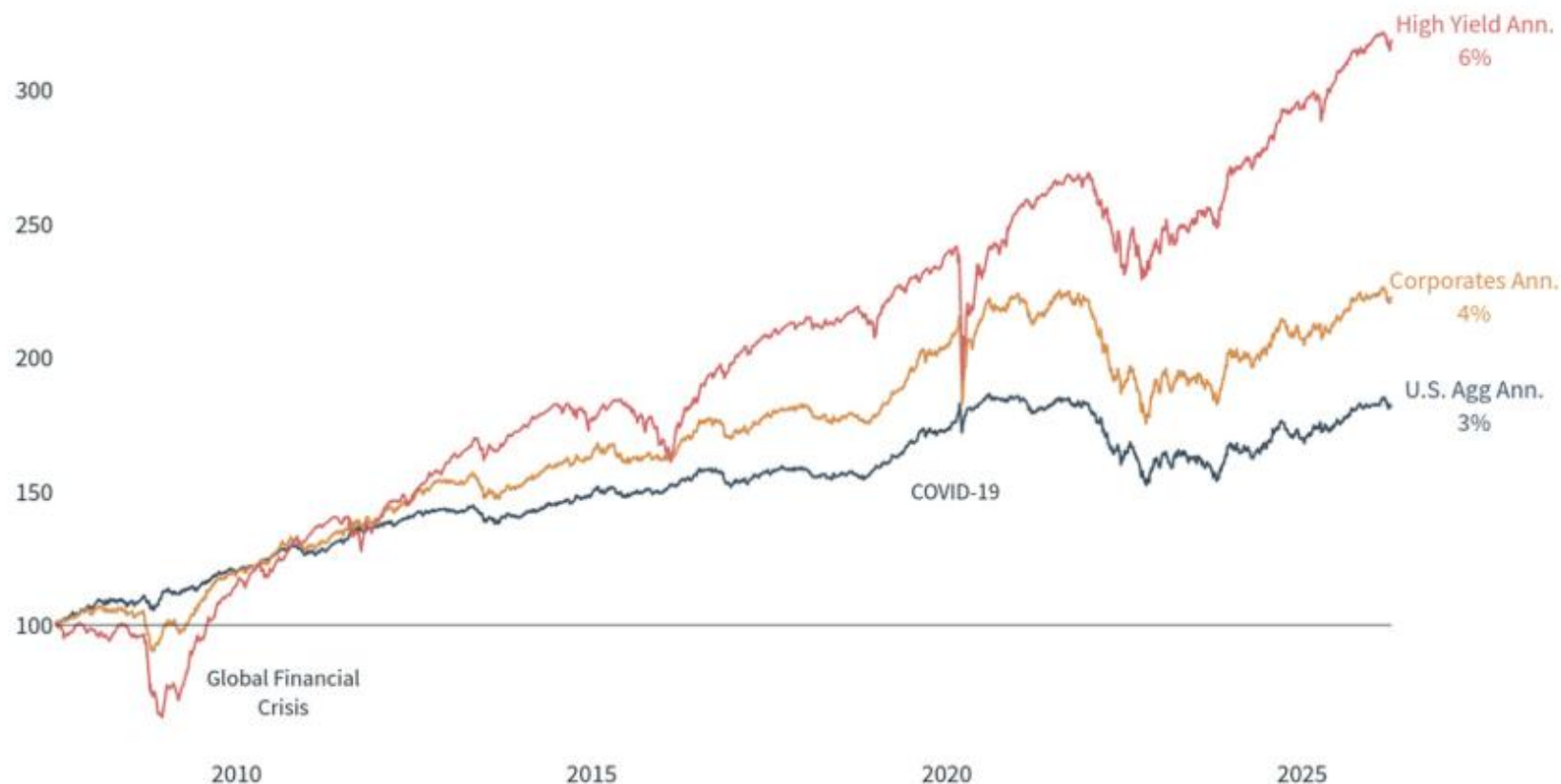
Latest data point is Apr 6, 2026

Sources: Clearnomics,
Bloomberg

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Fixed Income Sectors Since 2007

Bloomberg Barclays total returns, reindexed to 100 in Oct 2007



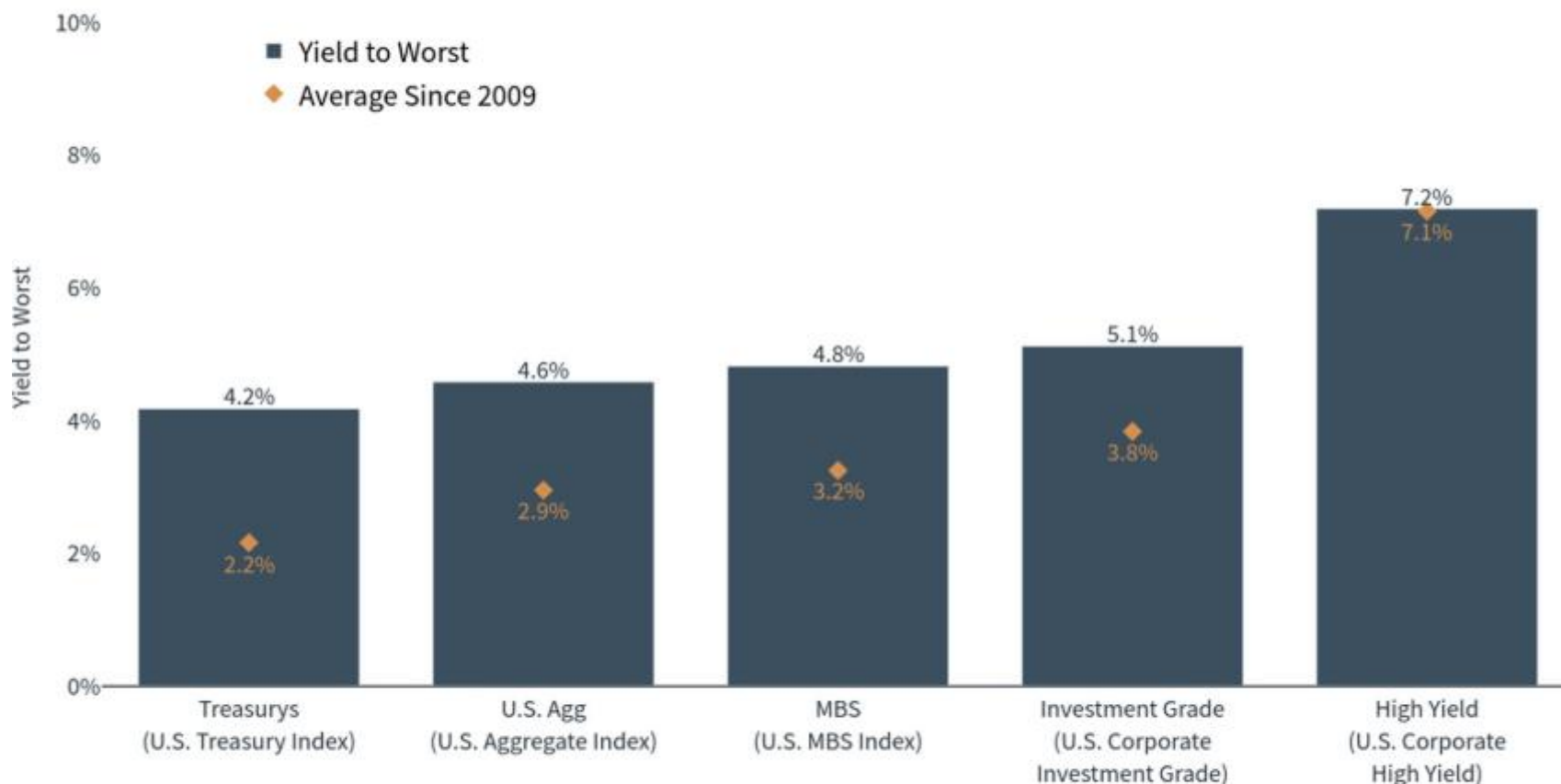
Latest data point is Apr 6, 2026

Sources: Clearnomics,
Bloomberg

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Traditional Sources of Bond Yield

Yield to worst and averages since 2009



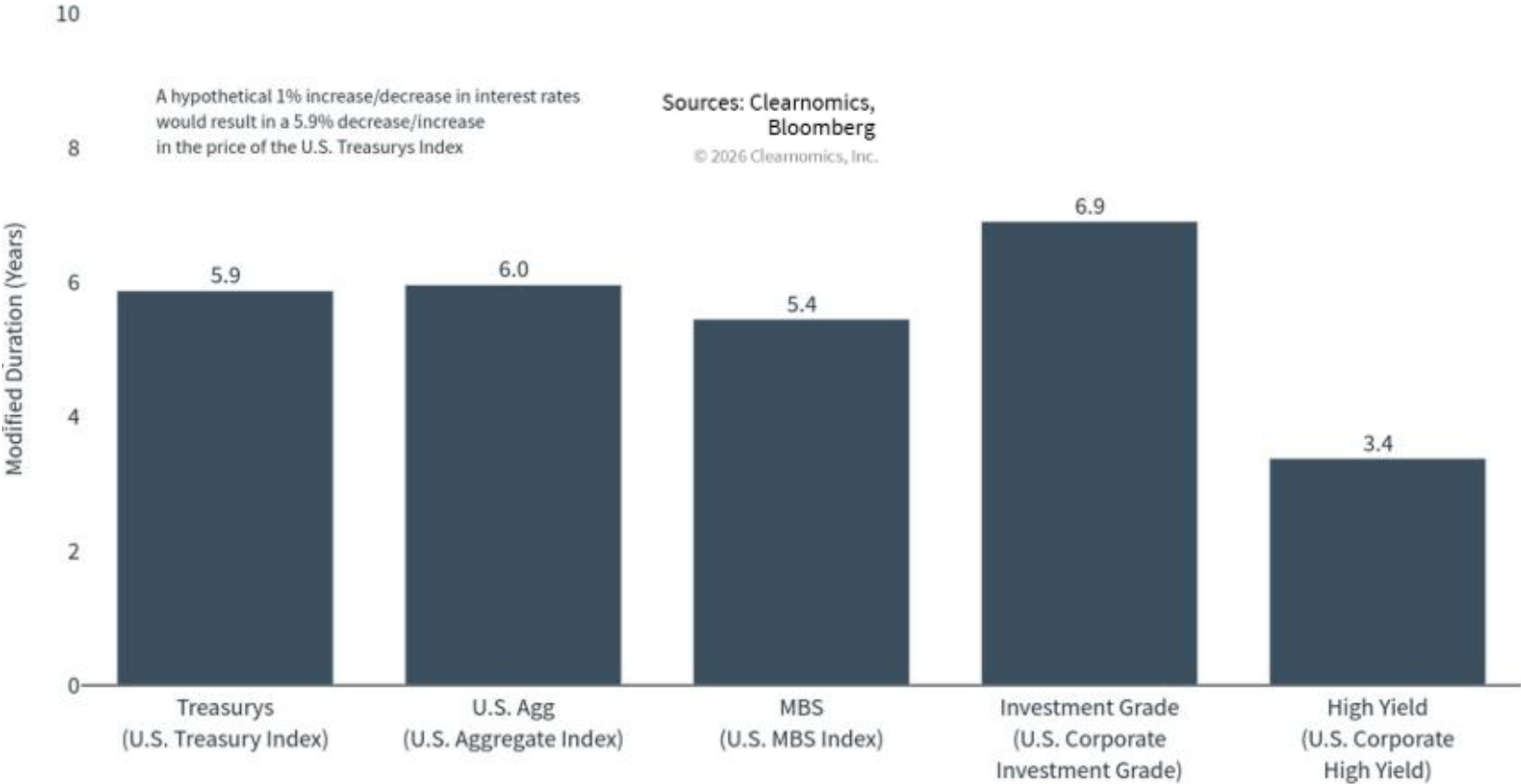
Latest data point is Apr 6, 2026

Sources: Clearnomics,
Bloomberg

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Bond Sector Interest Rate Sensitivity

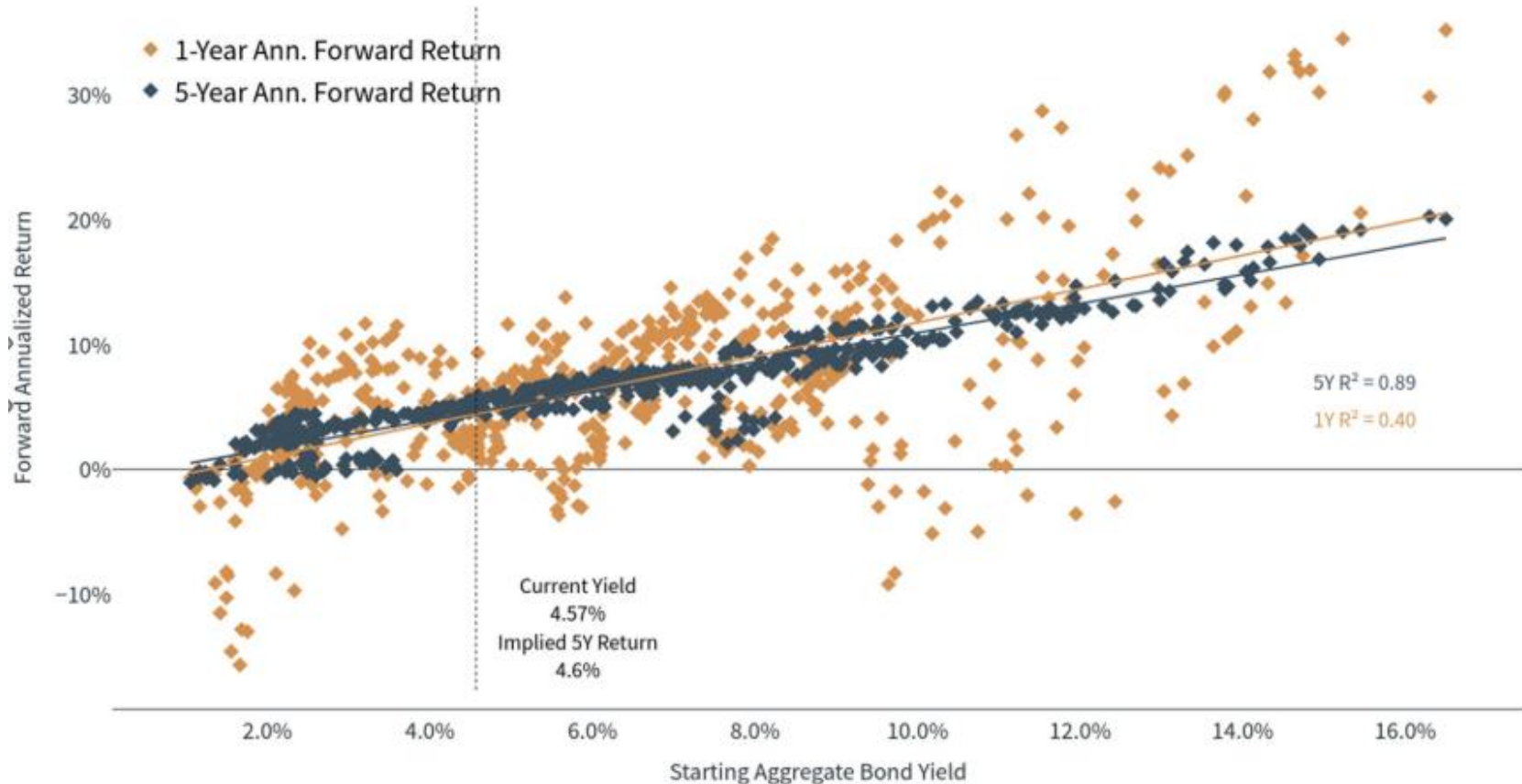
Modified duration estimates across select bond sectors



Latest data point is Mar 31, 2026

Bond Yields and Forward Returns

Monthly U.S. Aggregate Bond Index yields and subsequent returns since 1976

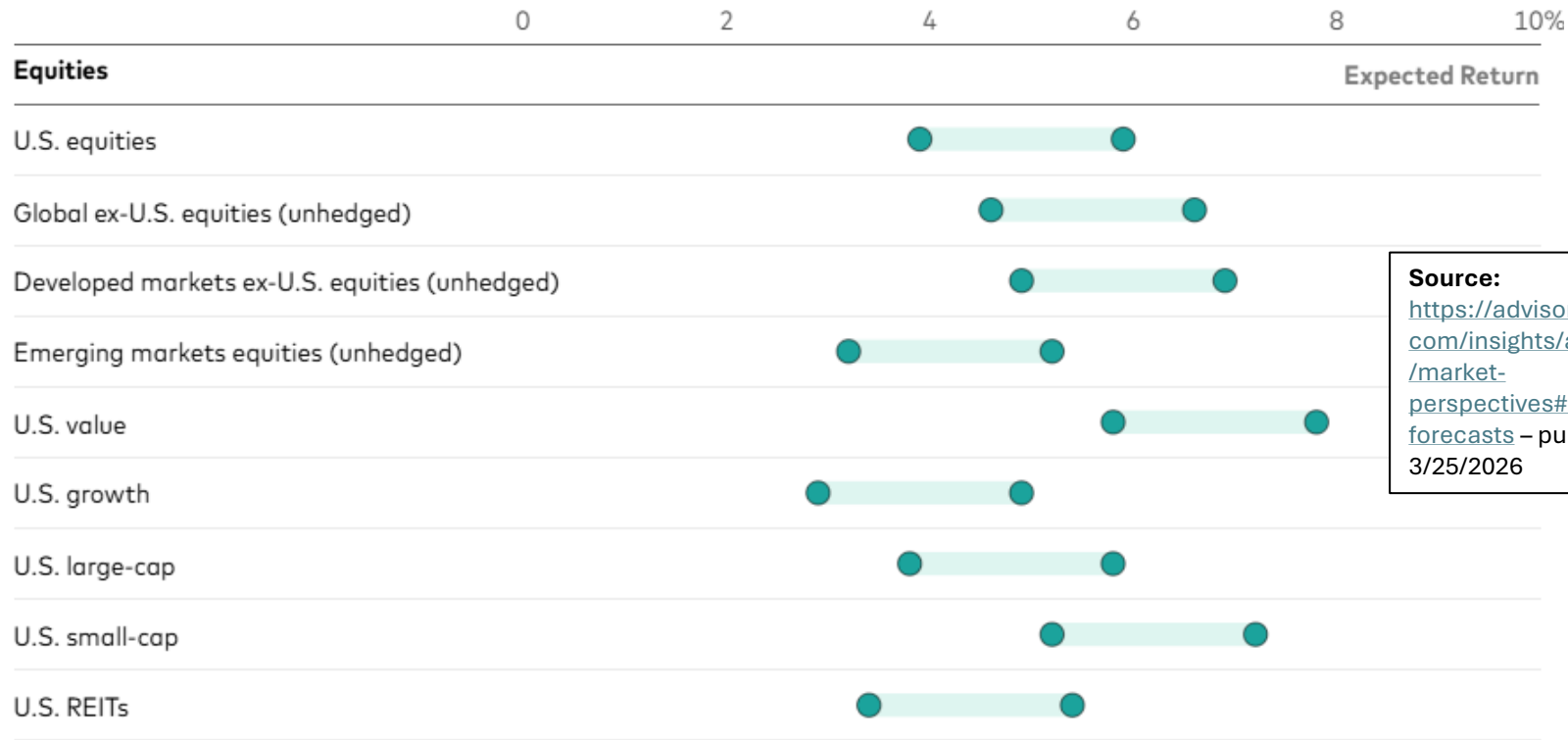


Latest data point is Mar 31, 2026

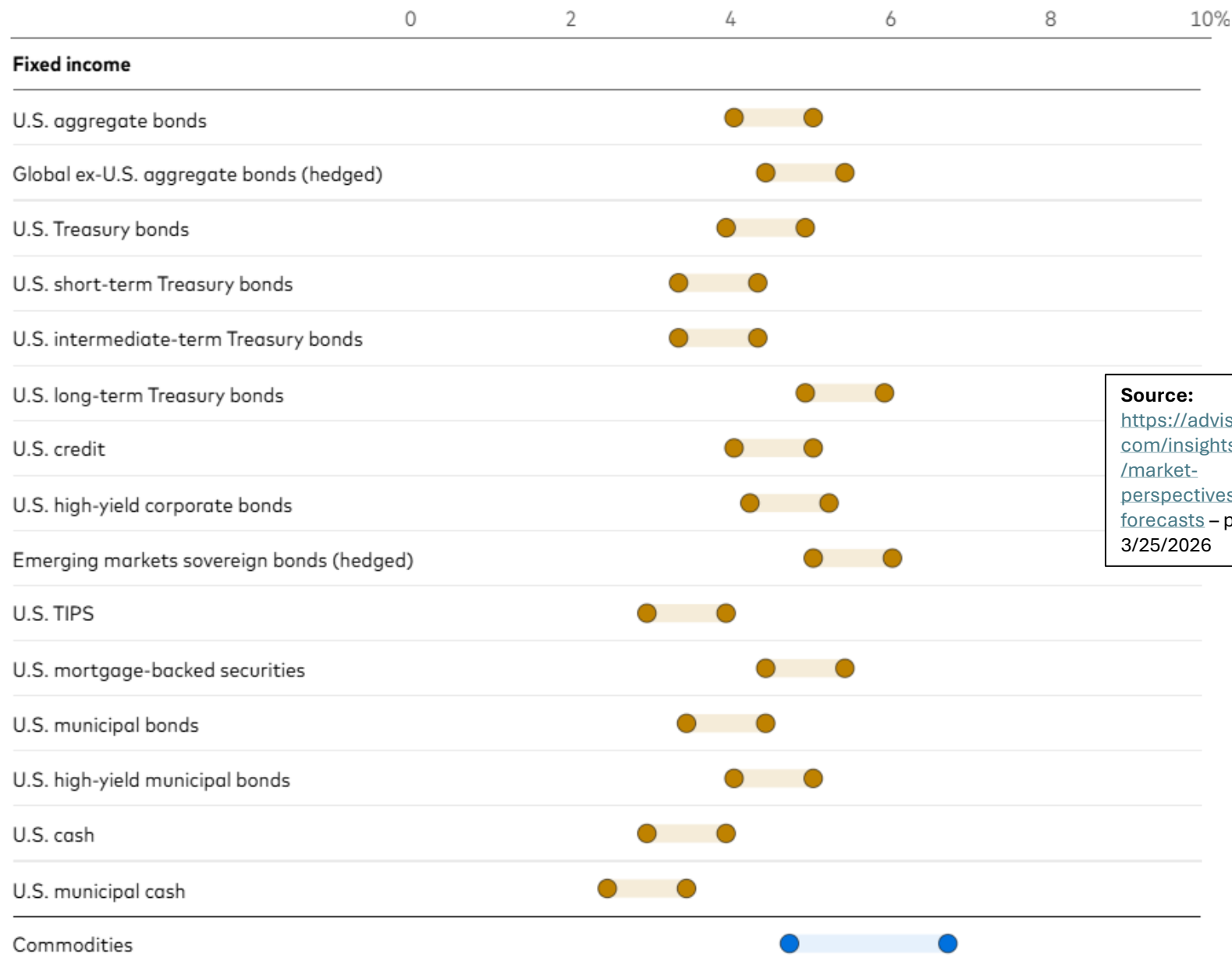
Sources: Cleonomics,
Bloomberg

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**Large Firm Forward Return Outlooks (i.e.,
Capital Market Assumptions)**

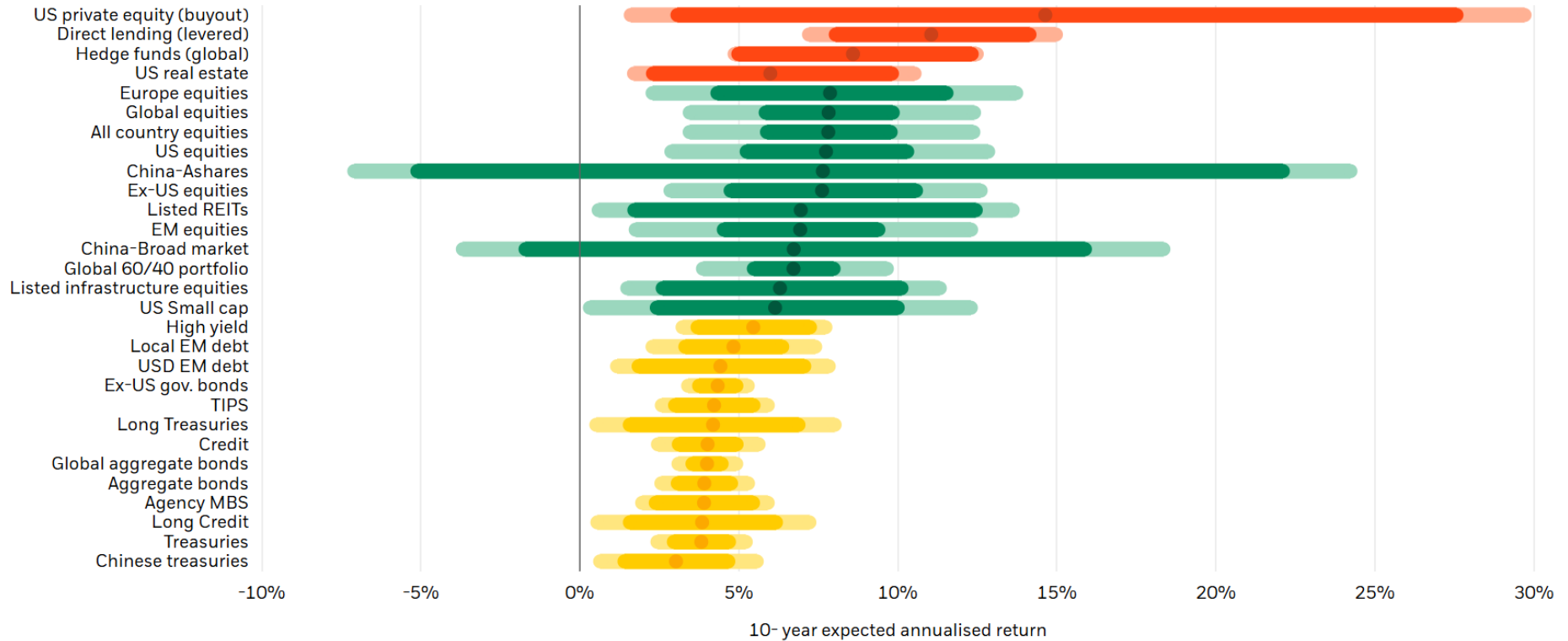


Source:
<https://advisors.vanguard.com/insights/article/series/market-perspectives#market-forecasts> – published 3/25/2026

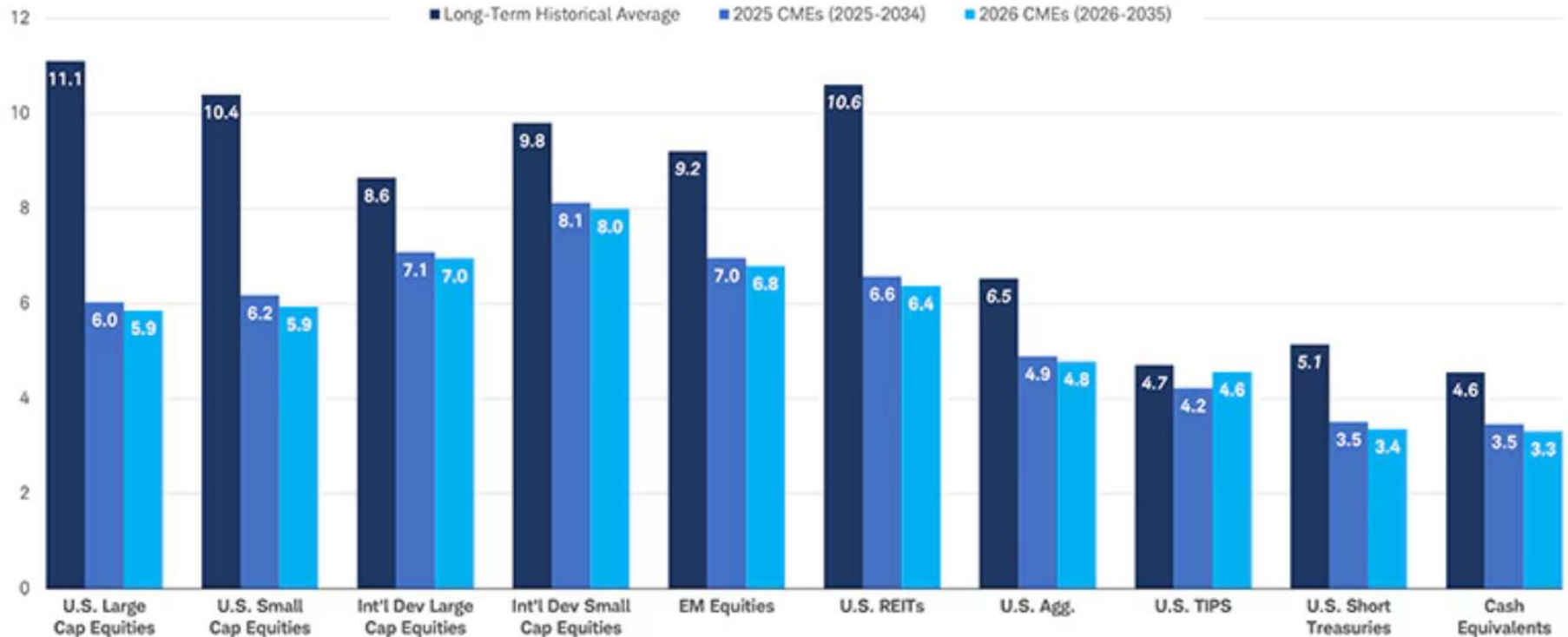


Source:

<https://advisors.vanguard.com/insights/article/series/market-perspectives#market-forecasts> – published 3/25/2026



Expected returns over the next 10 years



Source: Schwab Asset Management

Source: <https://www.schwab.com/learn/story/schwabs-long-term-capital-market-expectations> – published 1/2/2026



ASSET CLASS	REAL RETURNS	NOMINAL RETURNS	VOLATILITY
Emerging Market Equity	5.5%	8.1%	21%
Global Equities (ex-U.S.)	4.1%	6.7%	16%
U.S. High Yield	4.0%	6.6%	9%
Developed Market (ex-U.S.) Equity	3.5%	6.1%	16%
U.S. Equity	3.2%	5.8%	15%
U.S. Bonds (Agg)	2.5%	5.1%	6%
Developed non-U.S. Bonds USD Hedged	2.4%	5.0%	4%
U.S. TIPS	2.4%	5.0%	7%
U.S. 10-Year Treasury Bond	2.2%	4.8%	8%
U.S. Long-Term Debt (30-Year Treasury Bond)	2.2%	4.8%	10%
Developed non-U.S. Sovereign Debt USD Hedged	2.1%	4.7%	5%
Municipal Bonds	1.8%	4.4%	6%
Commodities (Bloomberg Index)	1.0%	3.6%	16%
U.S. Cash	0.6%	3.2%	2%

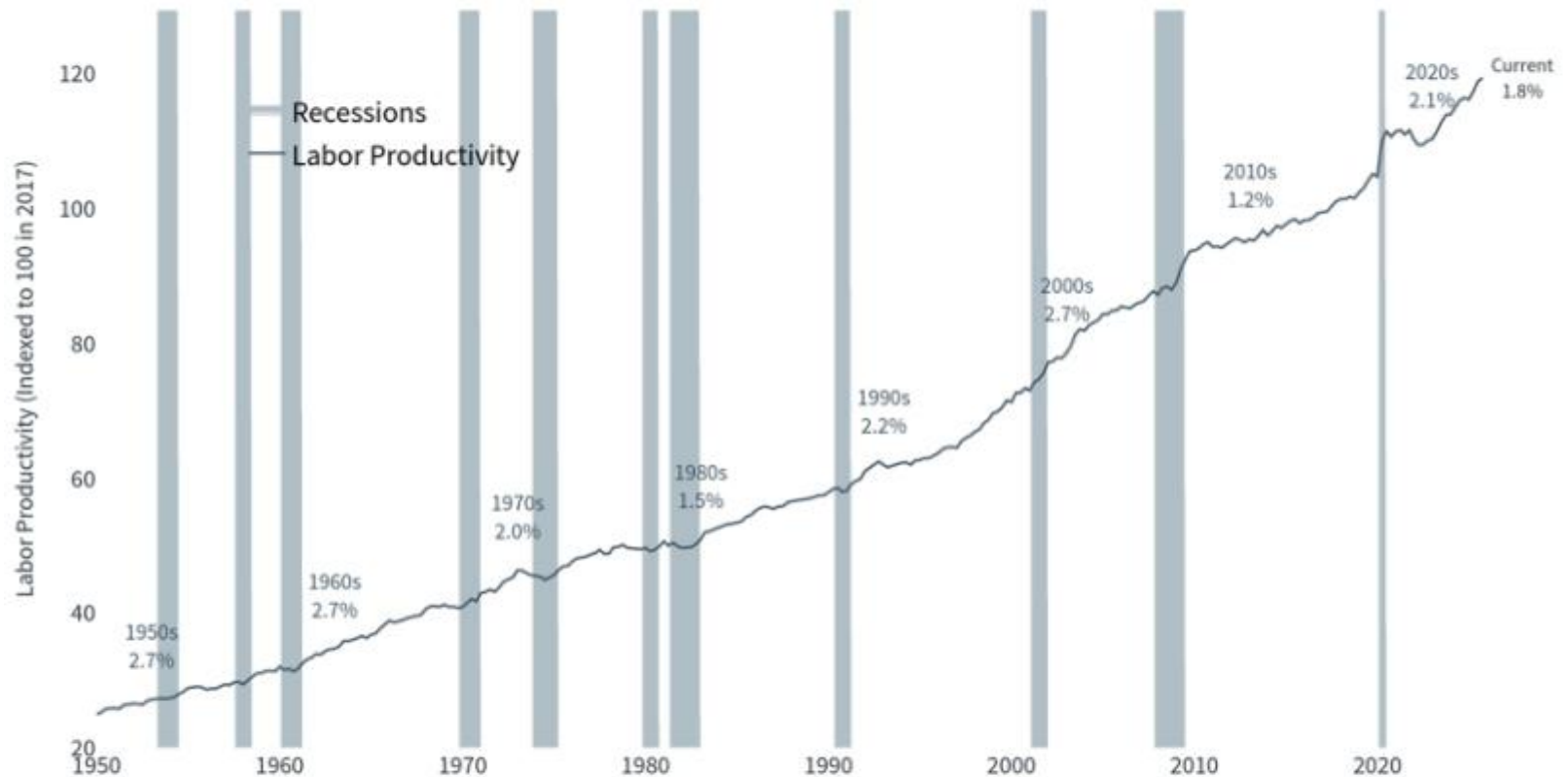
Our CMAs are forward-looking estimates but are not presented as investment recommendations or guarantees of actual future performance.

Source: <https://clearingcustody.fidelity.com/app/literature/item/9904178.html> – published date (unknown) – Fidelity references “2025 CMA” – capital market assumptions. 2026 not published online.

Economic Growth & Consumer Health

U.S. Productivity Growth

Labor productivity index and average annual growth by decade, since 1950



Latest data point is Q4 2025

Sources: Clearnomics,
Bureau of Labor Statistics

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Personal Savings Rate

Savings as a percentage of disposable income



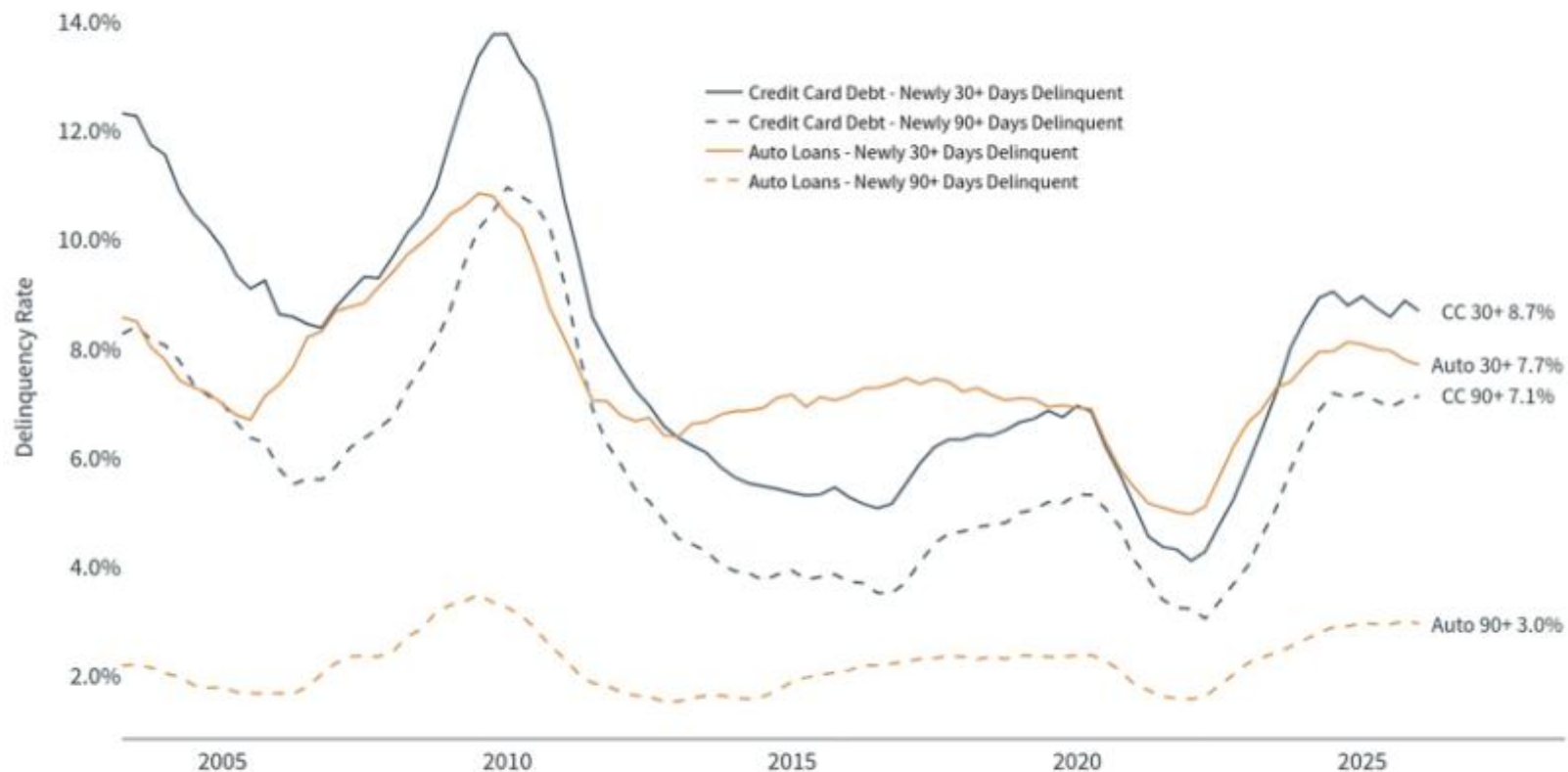
Latest data point is Jan 2026

Sources: Clearnomics,
Bureau of Economic Analysis

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Consumer Debt Delinquency Rates

Credit card and auto loan newly 30+ and 90+ days delinquent



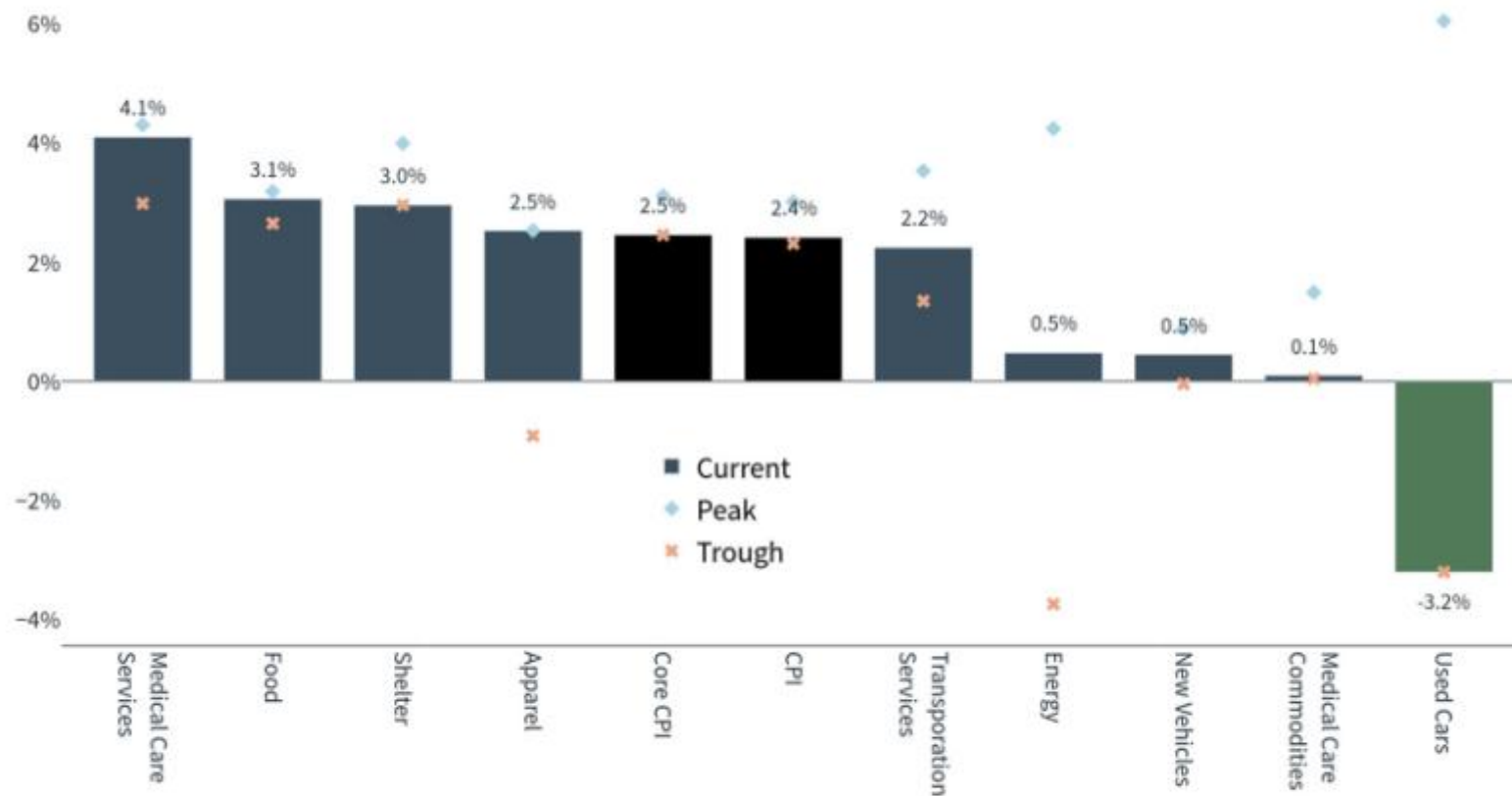
Latest data point is Q4 2025

Sources: Cleonomics,
Federal Reserve

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Consumer Price Index Components

Current year-over-year changes and 12-month peaks and troughs

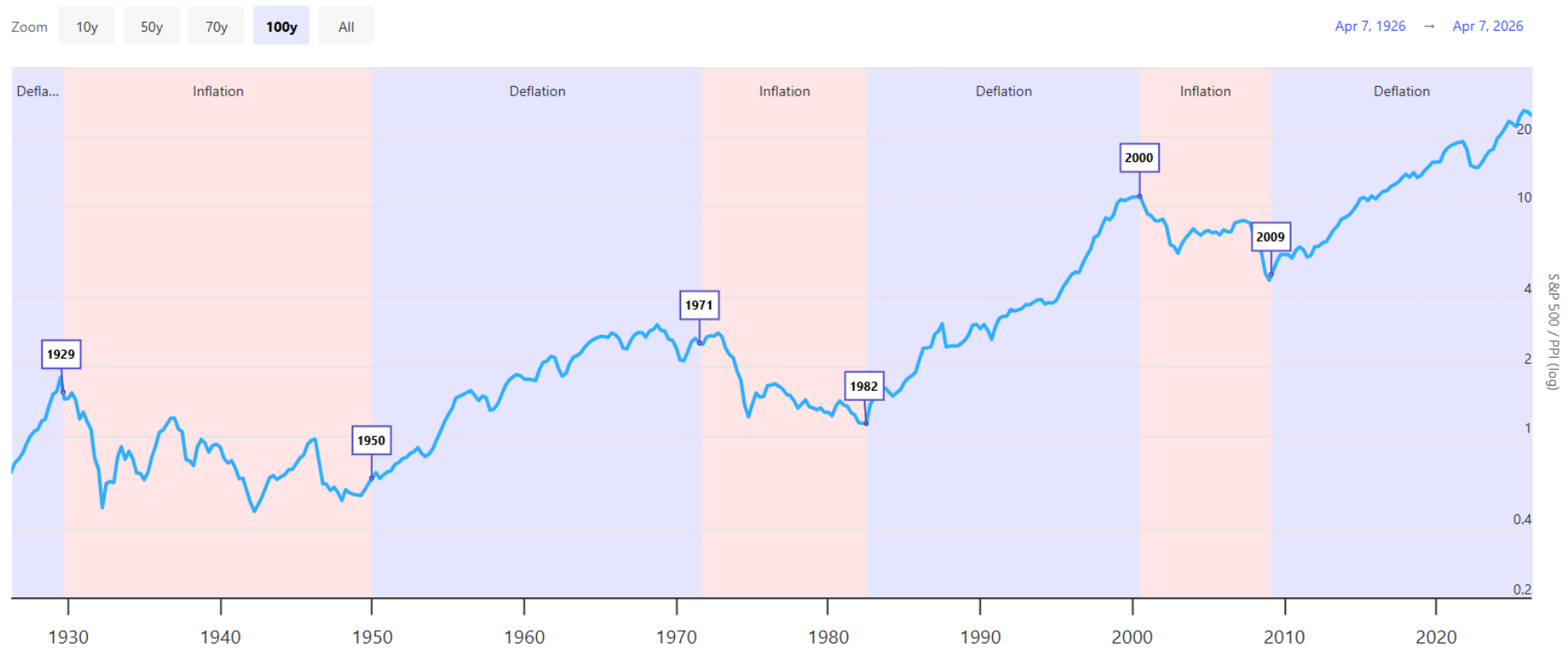


Latest data point is Feb 2026

Sources: Clearnomics,
Bureau of Labor Statistics

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S&P 500 to Producer Price Index Ratio (relative price of stocks to commodities)



Stocks: <https://www.longtermtrends.com/stocks-commodities-ratio/>

2026 Commodity Outperformance vs. US Stocks (~22%)

Commodity Index vs. S&P 500 - 2026 YTD

